

4, 6, 7

- (option)
-
-
- (member variable)
- (constructor)
-
-
-
- (overloading)
-
- (Inner Class)

- (option)

- 1 가 , .

1

[public | <abstract | | final>]
 [<public | | protected | | private> | <abstract | | final> | static | synchronized | native]

-

|| [] .
 < > .
 | .

public abstract, public final, public
 public abstract final

public abstract, private static synchronized, protected native
 , public private final static .

-

-

,



```
[public|<final||abstract>] class
```

```
{
```

```
  //
```

```
  //
```

```
  (
```

```
  .)
```

```
  //
```

```
}
```

-

class

, { }

,

public

<final| |abstract>

,

가

java.lang	c:\jdk1.x.x\jre\lib\java\lang
java.util	c:\jdk1.x.x\jre\lib\java\util
java.io	c:\jdk1.x.x\jre\lib\java\io
java.net	c:\jdk1.x.x\jre\lib\java\net
java.awt	c:\jdk1.x.x\jre\lib\java\awt
java.awt.event	c:\jdk1.x.x\jre\lib\java\awt.event

가 B

(public)

, A

- public**

public
가

Triangle.java(2)

```
public class Triangle
{
    double width; //
    double height //
    double area //

    public void calculatingArea(){
        area = width * height / 2;
        System.out.println("    ?area+ "    .");
    }
}
```

Triaggle.class

가 public

• default (가)

2 public
()

<final || abstract>

• final

final 가 ,
가 .

• abstract

abstract 가 ,

• default (final abstract)

final abstract가

가 ,

•

, .

•

; //

= new

; //

(

)

:

,

.

(

.)

•

= new

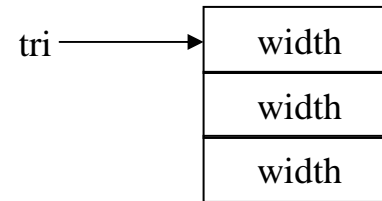
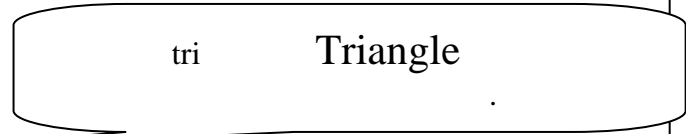
; //

:

.

ExecuteTriangle.java(3)

```
public class ExecuteTriangle
{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        Triangle tri = new Triangle();
        tri.width=100;
        tri.height=10;
        tri.calculatingArea();
    }
}
```



2 Triangle.class

tri (3

, calculatingArea());

500.0

1.

2.

(*

3. [

.]
, [.]

•

.

1)

.

.)

.

- (member variable)

,
 .
 가 ,
 ,

-

static , 가 가
 . , 가 .

[<public||private||protected>|transient|volatile] ;

: static , int,
 char , , .

<public | private | protected>
4가 가 .

- **public**

가 가 , ()
.

- **private**

, .

- **protected**

.

- **default(가)**

.

	public	protected	private	default
	가	가	가	가
	가	가	가	가
	가	가	가	가
	가	가	가	가
	가	가	가	가

- transient
volatile

ExecuteCircle.java(4)

```

class Circle
{
    public double pi; //
    public double radius; //
    public double area; //
    public void calculatingCircle(){
        area = pi * radius * radius;
        System.out.println("      "+area+"      .?");
    }
}
public class ExecuteCircle
{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        Circle circle = new Circle(); // circle
        circle.pi=3.14;
        circle.radius=10;
        circle.calculatingCircle();
    }
}

```

pi, radius area

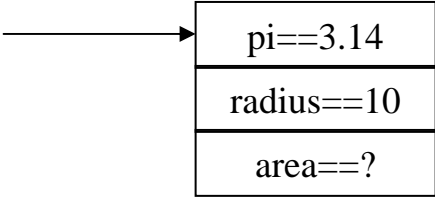
circle 3
가 .

circle .

circle

314.0

circle



Person.java(5)

```
class Person
{
  private String name;
  private int age;
  public Person(){}; //
  public void PrintPerson(){
    System.out.print("      "+name);
    System.out.println(",      "+age+"      ");
  }
  public static void main(String args[]){
    Person p = new Person();
    p.name="      ";
    p.age=41;
    p.PrintPerson();
  }
}
```

Person .

가

가 private name age , 2
Person 가 ,
41 .

ExecutePerson.java(6)

```
class Person
{
    private String name;
    private int age;
    public Person(){}; //
    public void PrintPerson(){
        System.out.print("        "+name);
        System.out.println("        "+age+"        ");
    }
}
public class ExecutePerson
{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        Person p = new Person();
        p.name="        ";
        p.age=41;
        p.PrintPerson();
    }
}
```

Person .

가

ExecutePerson.java

[Undefined variable name or age]

가 name age Person

ExecutePerson

p.name p.age

. , private

가 .

-

가 , static
 가 , .

[<public||private||protected>static[final]] ;

: static
 final . ,

- <public | |private | |protected> .

- final .(6.6.3)

- .

- , 가 .

static .

- , 가 , .

.

ExecuteSerialNumber.java(7)

```

class SerialNumber
{
    public int serialNo;
    public static int noOfobject=0;

    public SerialNumber(){ //
        SerialNumber.noOfobject++;
    }
}
public class ExecuteSerialNumber
{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        SerialNumber circle1 = new SerialNumber(); // circle1
        circle1.serialNo = SerialNumber.noOfobject;
        SerialNumber circle2 = new SerialNumber();
        circle2.serialNo = SerialNumber.noOfobject;
        SerialNumber circle3 = new SerialNumber();
        circle3.serialNo = SerialNumber.noOfobject;
        System.out.println("
        "+SerialNumber.noOfobject+
        ");
    }
}
    
```

serialNo

noOfobject 가

noOfobject 1 가

circle1 serialNo .

•

SerialNumber()

noOfobject

1

가 ,

3 .



- final
-
-

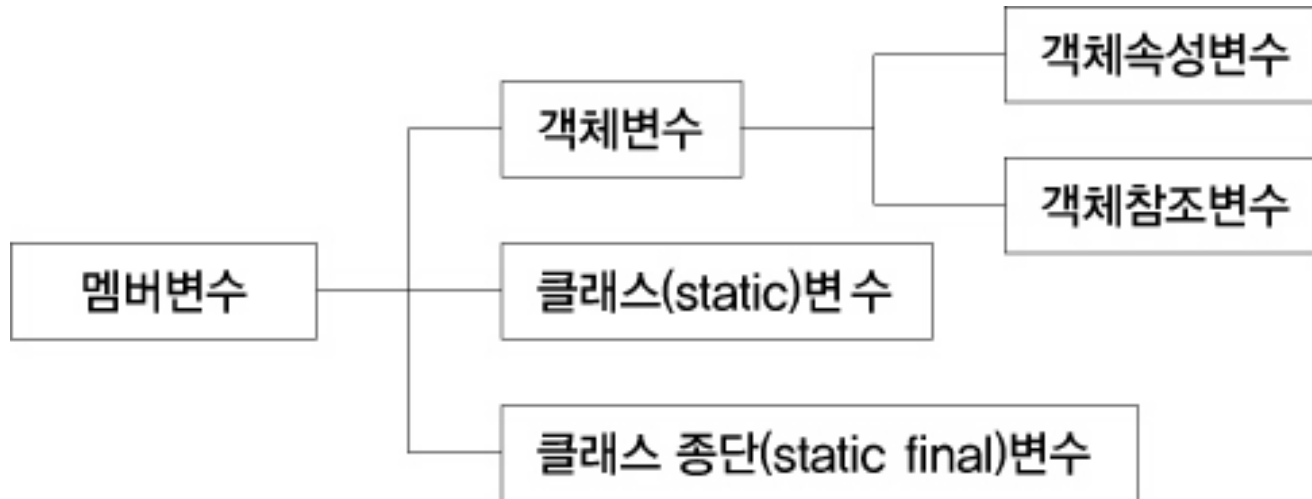
ExecuteCircleStatic.java(8)

```
class CircleStatic
{
    public static final double PI=3.14;
    public double radius;
    public double area;
    public CircleStatic(); //
    public void calculatingCircle()
        area = PI * radius * radius;
        System.out.println("
    }
}
public class ExecuteCircleStatic
{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        CircleStatic circle = new CircleStatic(); // circle
        circle.radius=100;
        circle.calculatingCircle();
    }
}
```

(PI)

PI 3.14
"+area+" .");

8

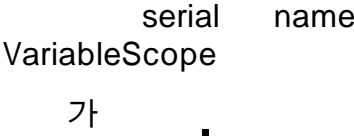
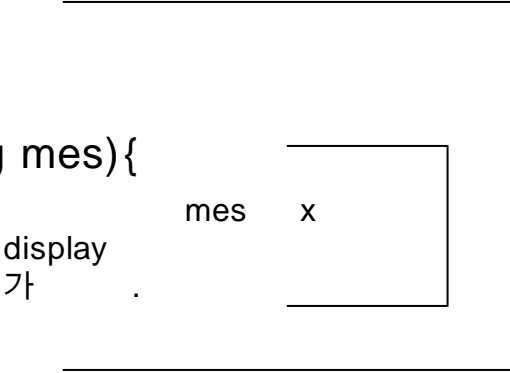


-

- 가 .
- 가 .
- 가 ,

VariableScope.java(9)

```
class VariableScope
{
  static int serial;
  String name;
  ...
  public void display(String mes){
    int x;
    ...
  }
}
```



- (constructor)

- 가 .

- new , .

```
[<public||private||protected> ( ) {  
    ..... //  
}
```

, 가 , .

- .

- , .

CircleConstructor.java(10)

```

public class CircleConstructor
{
    public static final double PI=3.14;
    public double radius;
    public double area;
    public CircleConstructor(double a){ //
        radius = a;
    }
    public void calculatingCircle(){
        area = PI * radius * radius;
        System.out.println("
    class ExecuteCircleConstructor
    {
        public static void main(String args[]){
            CircleConstructor circle = new CircleConstructor(100);
            circle.calculatingCircle();
        }
    }

```

PI :
radius, area :

a (radius) 가

100 .

radius 314.0 .
radius 가 100 circle . ,

ExecutePerson.java(11)

```
class Person
{
    public String name;
    public int age;
    public Person(String x, int y){
        name = x;
        age = y;
    } //
    public void printPerson(){
        System.out.print("        "+name);
        System.out.println("        "+age+"        ");
    }
}
public class ExecutePerson
{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        Person p1 = new Person("        ", 41);
        Person p2 = new Person("        ", 41);
        p1.printPerson();
        p2.printPerson();
    }
}
```

name, age :

가 .

"+"name);
"+age+" "

• : 2

, 41 .
, 41 .

(overloading)

가

Car.java(12)

```
public class Car
{
    String standard = "          "; //
    String option1; //
    String option2; //
    public Car(){ //          가
        System.out.println(standard+"          ");
    }
    public Car(String opt1){ //          +opt1          가
        option1 = opt1;
        System.out.println(standard+"+"+option1+"          ");
    }
    public Car(String opt1, String opt2){ //          +opt1+opt2          가
        option1 = opt1;
        option2 = opt2;
        System.out.println(standard+"+"+option1+"+"+option2+"          ");
    }
    public void drawCar(String opt1, String opt2){ //
    }
}
```

3

가

ExecuteCar.java(13)

```
public class ExecuteCar
```

```
{
```

```
    public static void main(String args[]
```

```
        Car car1 = new Car();
```

```
        Car car2 = new Car("가
```

```
        Car car3 = new Car("가
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

가

가

가

•

가

.

가

12

,

가

가

가

,

+가

+가

+

- this

- this

가

Triangle.java(14)

```
public class Triangle
{
    double width; //
    double height //
    double area //
    public void Triangle(double width, double height){
        width = width;
        height = height;
    }
}
```

가

width = width; height = height;

가

15

this

2

Triangle.java(15)

```

public class Triangle
{
    double width; //
    double height //
    double area //
    public void Triangle(double width, double height){
        this.width = width;
        this.height = height;
    }
}

```



•

		Triangle tri = new Triangle(10, 20);				가	.
10	20	this.width=width;	this	width	height	,	tri
		width	10	tri	가 가		.
		this.height = height;					

가 this();

Car.java(16)

```
public class Car
{
    String standard = " "; //
    String option1; //
    String option2; //
    public Car(){
        this("", "");
    }
    public Car(String opt1){
        this(opt1, "");
    }
    public Car(String opt1, String opt2){
        option1 = opt1;
        option2 = opt2;
        System.out.println(standard+" "+option1+" "+option2+" ");
    }
    public void drawCar(String opt1, String opt2){
        //
    }
}
```

•

• C
가 ,
, .()

•

static 가 ,

```
[ < public||private||protected>|final|synchronized]
([ ]){
..... //
}
```

: static, abstract

, synchronized

final

•

가

,

•

,

.

.

▪

,

ExecuteStudent.java(17)

```
class Student
{
    protected int first;
    protected int second;
    protected int third;
    private int total;
    public Student(int first, int second, int third){
        this.first = first;
        this.second = second;
        this.third = third;
    }
    public int studentnum(){
        total=first+second+third;
        return total;
    }
}
public class ExecuteStudent
{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        int count; // main()
        Student st = new Student(37, 40, 42);
        count = st.studentnum();
        System.out.println("    st          "+count);
        System.out.println("    st  first    "+st.first);
        System.out.println("    st  second   "+st.second);
        System.out.println("    st  third    "+st.third);
    }
}
```

Studentp.java(18)

```
class Studentp
{
  private int first;
  private int second;
  private int third;
  private int total;
  public Studentp(int first, int second, int third){
    this.first = first;
    this.second = second;
    this.third = third;
    this.studentnum();
  }
  private void studentnum(){ //
    total=first+second+third;
  }
  public int gettotal(){
    return total;
  }
  public int getfirst(){
    return first;
  }
  public int getsecond(){
    return second;
  }
  public int getthird(){
    return third;
  }
}
```

가 Private

Student

가

total

Private

4

ExecuteStudentp.java(18)

```
public class ExecuteStudentp
{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        int count;
        Studentp st = new Studentp(37, 40, 42);
        count = st.gettotal();
        System.out.println("    st          "+count);
        System.out.println("    st   first   "+st.getFirst());
        System.out.println("    st   second  "+st.getsecond());
        System.out.println("    st   third   "+st.getthird());
    }
}
```

Private

: Studentp

studentnum()

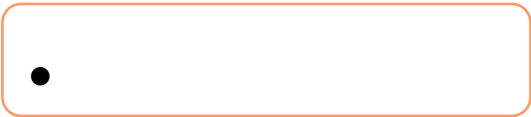
private

studentnum()

total

, 4

4



static

가

```
<public | private | protected> static [final | synchronized]  
    ..... //  
}
```

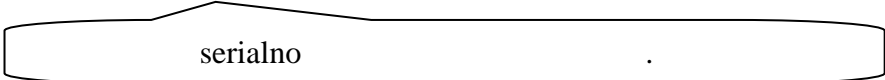
```
( [ ] {
```

: static

ExecuteCircleNumber.java(19)

```
class CircleNumber
{
    public int serialno;
    static int noOfobject=1;
    public CircleNumber(){};
    public static int numberOfCircle(){
        return CircleNumber.noOfobject++;
    }
}

public class ExecuteCircleNumber
{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        CircleNumber circle1 = new CircleNumber();
        circle1.serialno = CircleNumber.numberOfCircle();
        CircleNumber circle2 = new CircleNumber(); // circle2
        circle2.serialno = CircleNumber.numberOfCircle();
        CircleNumber circle3 = new CircleNumber(); // circle3
        circle3.serialno = CircleNumber.numberOfCircle();
        System.out.println("circle1      : "+circle1.serialno);
        System.out.println("circle2      : "+circle2.serialno);
        System.out.println("circle3      : "+circle3.serialno);
    }
}
```



circle1 : 1
circle2 : 2
circle2 : 3

CountInstances.java(20)

```
public class CountInstances
{
    private static int numInstances = 0;
    protected static int getNumInstances(){
        return numInstances;
    }
    public CountInstances(){
        CountInstances.addInstances();
    }
    private static void addInstances(){
        numInstances++; //
    }
    public static void main(String args[]){
        System.out.println("
        for(int i=0; i<10; ++i)
            new CountInstances();
        System.out.println("
    }
}
```

1

numInstances

가

(addInstances())

가

1 가

(getNumInstances())

: "+CountInstances.getNumInstances());

: "+CountInstances.getNumInstances());

: 0
: 10

-

- final

- (overriding)

-

- abstract

-

public abstract

([]);

: abstract

, { } public

.(7.4

)

• native ()

• native 가 C, C++

▪

•

•

.()

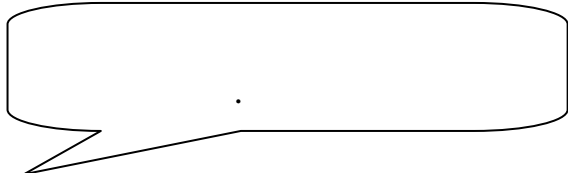
•

int, float, String, void .



ExecuteReturnInteger.java(21)

```
class ReturnInteger
{
    int result;
    int value;
    public int calculatingArea(){ // int
        result = value * value;
        return result;
    }
}
public class ExecuteReturnInteger
{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        ReturnInteger obj = new ReturnInteger();
        obj.value=10;
        System.out.println("        "+obj.calculatingArea());
    }
}
```



: obj.claculatingArea() claculatingArea() result

100

100



ExecuteBook.java(22)

```
class Book
{
    String display;
    public String message(){
        display = "
        return display;
    }
}
public class ExecuteBook
{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        Book obj = new Book();
        System.out.println("
    }
}
```

()

() .

.

: obj.message() message()

display 가 가

“

”

.

- void

ExecuteBookVoid.java(23)

```
class BookVoid
{
    void
    public void message(){
        System.out.println(" ");
    }
}
public class ExecuteBookVoid
{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        BookVoid obj = new BookVoid();
        obj.message();
    }
}
```

: message()

ExecuteArea.java(24)

```
class Area
{
    public int calculatingArea(int width, int length){
        int result;
        result = width * length;
        return result;
    }
}
public class ExecuteArea
{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        int area;
        Area rec = new Area();
        area = rec.calculatingArea(20, 30);
        System.out.println("        "+area);
    }
}
```

가

ExecuteSwap.java(25)

```
class Swap
{
    public String x, y;
    public static void change(Swap obj){
        String temp;
        temp = obj.x; obj.x = obj.y; obj.y = temp;
    }
}
public class ExecuteSwap
{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        Swap object = new Swap();
        object.x = "                "; object.y = "                ";
        System.out.println("                : x= "+object.x+", y= "+object.y);
        Swap.change(object); // object
        System.out.println("                : x= "+object.x+", y= "+object.y);
    }
}
```

가

:

,

: x=

, y=

: x=

, y=

(overloading)

가
(polymorphism)

Arithmetic.java(26)

```
class Arithmetic
{
    double result;
    public void sum(int a, int b){
        result = a+b;
        System.out.println("          "+result);
    }
    public void sum(int a, int b, int c){
        result = a+b+c;
        System.out.println("          "+result);
    }
    public void sum(double a, double b){
        result=a+b;
        System.out.println("          "+result);
    }
}
```

3 sum()

가

ExecuteArithmetic.java(26)

```
public class ExecuteArithmetic
{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        Arithmetic hap = new Arithmetic();
        hap.sum(10, 20);
        hap.sum(100, 200, 300);
        hap.sum(27.7, 60.6);
    }
}
```

3

sum()

ExecuteArithmetic hap.sum(10, 20); sum(int a, int b)
 , hap.sum(100, 200, 300); sum(int a, int b, int c)
hap.sum(27.7, 60.6); sum(float a, float b)

30.0
600.0
88.3

•

- 가 static .
- , static 가 , .

static { }

:

{ }

StaticInitialization.java(27)

```
class StaticInitialization
{
    static int[] values = new int[10];
    static{
        for(int i=0; i<values.length; i++)
            values[i]=(int)(100.0*Math.random());
    }
    public void listvalues(){
        for(int i=0; i<values.length; i++)
            System.out.print(values[i]+" ");
    }
    public static void main(String[] args){
        StaticInitialization exam = new StaticInitialization();
        exam.listvalues();
    }
}
```

values

static

.

가

)

values

Math.random()

Math

random()

, 가

40 97 88 63 58 48 84 5 32 67

- (Inner Class)

```
class          //  
{  
  .....  
  class          //  
  {  
    .....  
  }  
  .....  
}
```




•

.

•

, Inner

Outer

Outer

, Another

Inner

Inner

.

```
Outer.Inner innerobj = new Outer.Inner();
```

•

가 .

•

('class) 가 .

\$.class

, Inner1

Inner2

Outer

3

가

.

```
Outer.class Outer$Inner1.class Outer$Inner2.class
```

ArithmeticTwo.java(28)

```
class ArithmeticTwo
{
    float operand1;
    float operand2;
    public ArithmeticTwo(float x, float y){
        operand1 = x;
        operand2 = y;
        Sum sum = new Sum();
        Subtract sub = new Subtract();
        System.out.println("    "+sum.calculate());
        System.out.println("    "+sub.calculate());
    }
}
class Sum
{
    public float calculate(){
        return operand1+operand2;
    }
}
class Subtract
{
    public float calculate(){
        return operand1 - operand2; //
    }
}
public static void main(String[] args){
    ArithmeticTwo gen = new ArithmeticTwo(200, 100);
}
```

2

"+sum.calculate());

"+sub.calculate());

(ArithmeticTwo\$Sum.class)

(ArithmeticTwo\$Subtract.class)

300

100