

# 7

- —
- (overriding)
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- 가 가

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- 

**[public|<abstract||final>] class** **extends**

{

//

//

//

}

:

extends

,

.

1

```
class SuperClass
{
    String name;
    String address;
    void methodA(){
        .....
    }
}
class SubClass extends SuperClass
{
    String nickname;
    void methodB(){
        .....
    }
}
```

SubClass  
SuperClass

SubClass

SuperClass

SubClass

SuperClass

가

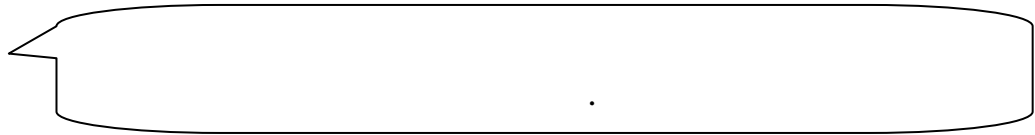
가

- 1 SubClass

2

### SubClass(2)

```
public class SubClass
{
    String name;
    String address;
    String nickname;
    void methodA(){
        .....
    }
    void methodB(){
        .....
    }
}
```



3

```
class Circle
{
    final double PI = 3.14; // ( )
    double radius;
    double area;
    public void calculatingArea(){
        area = PI * radius * radius;
        System.out.println("    "+area+"    .");
    }
}
```

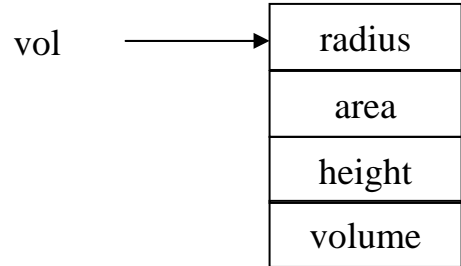
Cylinder	Circle	3
		.

```
class Cylinder extends Circle
{
    double height;
    double volume;
    public void calculatingVolume(){
        volume=area * height;
        System.out.println("    "+volume+"    .");
    }
}
```

## ExecuteCylinder.java(3)

```

public class ExecuteCylinder
{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        Cylinder vol = new Cylinder();
        vol.radius = 10;
        vol.height = 5;
        vol.calculatingArea();
        vol.calculatingVolume();
    }
}
    
```



•

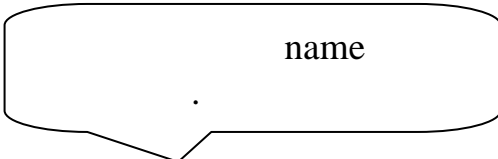
Circle , radius area height volume	Cylinder .	Circle vol	calculatingArea() calculatingVolume()
--	---------------	---------------	--

314.0 .  
1570.0 .

\* private 가

# ExecuteName.java(4)

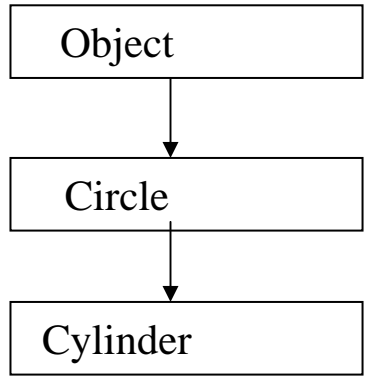
```
class Name {
    String name = "    ";
}
class AnotherName extends Name {
    String name = "    "; //
}
class ExecuteName {
    public static void main(String args[]){
        AnotherName sub = new AnotherName();
        System.out.println("    name    "+sub.name);
        Name sup = new Name();
        System.out.println("    name    "+sup.name);
    }
}
```



- sub 2 name , sub.name .
- name
- name

•

- Object 가 , Object 가 .
- Object , 가 3 Cylinder Circle Circle ,
- Object 가 , .



• Object 가 .



• super

• super

가

.

•

•  
super

가

,

.

super.  
super.

( )

:

super

.

.( 5 )

```

class ListString
{
    String name = " ";
    public ListString(){};
    public void list(){
        System.out.println(" ");
    }
}
class SubListString extends ListString
{
    String name = " "; //
    public SubListString(){};
    public void list(){
        System.out.println(" ");
    }
    public void write(){
        System.out.println(" ");
        System.out.println(" ");
        this.list();
        super.list();
    }
}

```

name .

list() .( )

this , super

this , super

name  
name  
"+this.name);  
"+super.name);

## ExecuteSubListString.java(5)

```

public class ExecuteSubListString
{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        SubListString sub = new SubListString();
        sub.write();
    }
}

```

sub  
name list() .

write() this super

•

SubListString

sub

가

this.name

가

,

this.list()

.

this

.

name

name

.

.

- 

- ( 가 ) .

6

Constructor 가

```
class Constructor
{
    int sup;
    public Constructor(){
        System.out.println(" ");
    }
    public Constructor(int x){
        System.out.println(" "+x);
    }
}
class SubConstructor extends Constructor
{
    int sub;
    public SubConstructor(){
        System.out.println(" ");
    }
}
```



# 가

super

super( );

super

, super

6

```
class Circle7
{
    static final double PI = 3.14;
    double radius;
    double area;
    public Circle7(double r){
        radius = r;
    }
    public void calculatingArea(){
        area = PI * radius * radius;
        System.out.println(" "+area+" .");
    }
}
```

가

“+area+” .”);

## ExecuteCylinder7.java(7)

```
class Cylinder7 extends Circle7
{
    double height;
    double volume;
    public Cylinder7(double r, double h){
        super(r);
        height = h;
    }
    public void calculatingVolume(){
        volume=area * height;
        System.out.println("    ?volume+ "    .?;
    }
}
public class ExecuteCylinder7
{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        Cylinder7 vol = new Cylinder7(10, 5);
        vol.calculatingArea();
        vol.calculatingVolume();
    }
}
```

Circle7 Circle7(double r)

2

가

.

314.0 .  
1570.0 .

# (overriding)

8

```
class Overriding
{
    int vara, result1;
    public void assign(int a){
        vara = a;
        System.out.println("    assign()    .");
    }
    public void sum(int a, int b, int c){
        result1 = a+b+c;
    }
}
class SubOverriding extends Overriding
{
    int varb;
    double result2;
    public void assign(int b){
        varb = b;
        System.out.println("    assign()    .");
    }
    public void sum(double a, double b){
        result2 = a+b;
    }
}
```

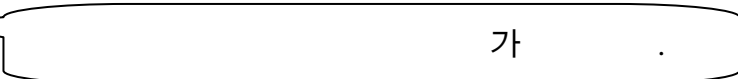


## ExecuteSubOverriding.java(8)

```

public class ExecuteSubOverriding
{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        SubOverriding s1 = new SubOverriding();
        s1.assign(8);
        s1.sum(10, 20, 40);
        s1.sum(20.4, 34.5);
        System.out.println("                "+s1.result1+"                "+s1.result2);
    }
}

```



- |              |               |                       |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| s1.assign(8) | assign(int b) | , s1.sum(10, 20,      |
| 40);         | sum()         | , s1.sum(20.4, 34.5); |
| sum()        | assign()      | .                     |
| 70           | 54.9          | .                     |
- \* static      final

- 

- final

9

```
class Triangle
{
    int width;
    int height;
    int area;
    final void calculatingTriangle(int w, int h){
        width=w;
        height=h;
        area = width * height / 2;
    }
}
class SubTriangle extends Triangle
{
    .....
    void calculatingTriangle(int a, int b){
        //
    }
}
```

가 .

- 

- ( { } 가 )

- 

- abstract

```
[public] abstract class
```

```
{
```

```
  //
```

```
  //
```

```
  [ ] abstract (); //
```

```
  [ ] ();.....; //
```

```
}
```

```
: abstract
```

\*

Arithmetic.java(10)

```
abstract class Arithmetic  
{  
    int result;  
    public abstract void calculate(int a, int b);  
}
```

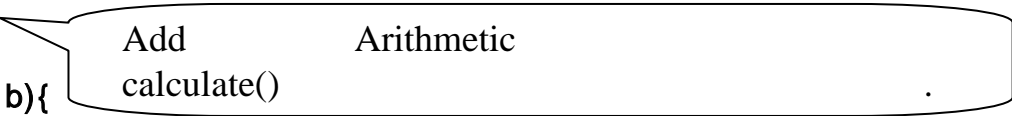
Arithmetic

calculate() { }가 , abstract

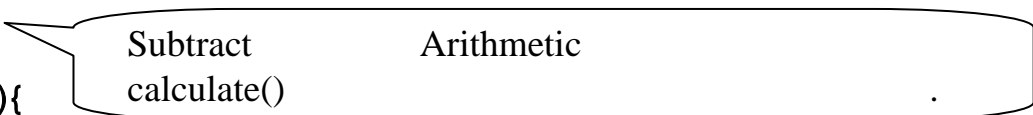
- : Arithmetic 2 가 calculate()  
; 가 { } ,

- 11 4 가 Arithmetic calculate()  
.

```
class Add extends Arithmetic  
{  
    public void calculate(int a, int b){  
        result = a+b;  
        System.out.println("    "+result);  
    }  
}
```



```
class Subtract extends Arithmetic  
{  
    public void calculate(int a, int b){  
        result = a - b;  
        System.out.println("    "+result);  
    }  
}
```



```
class Multiply extends Arithmetic  
{  
    public void calculate(int a, int b){  
        result = a * b;  
        System.out.println("    "+result);  
    }  
}
```



```
class Divide extends Arithmetic  
{  
    public void calculate(int a, int b){  
        result = a / b;  
        System.out.println("    "+result);  
    }  
}
```

## ExecuteArithmetic.java(11)

```
public class ExecuteArithmetic
{
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        Add add = new Add();
        add.calculate(100, 73);
        Subtract sub = new Subtract();
        sub.calculate(100, 73);
        Multiply mul = new Multiply();
        mul.calculate(100, 73);
        Divide div = new Divide();
        div.calculate(100, 73);
    }
}
```

calculate()

add, sub, mul      div

calculate()

173  
27  
7300  
1

,  
\*  
가

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