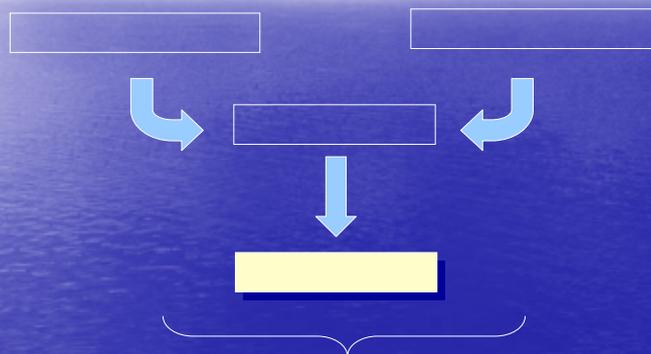


1.

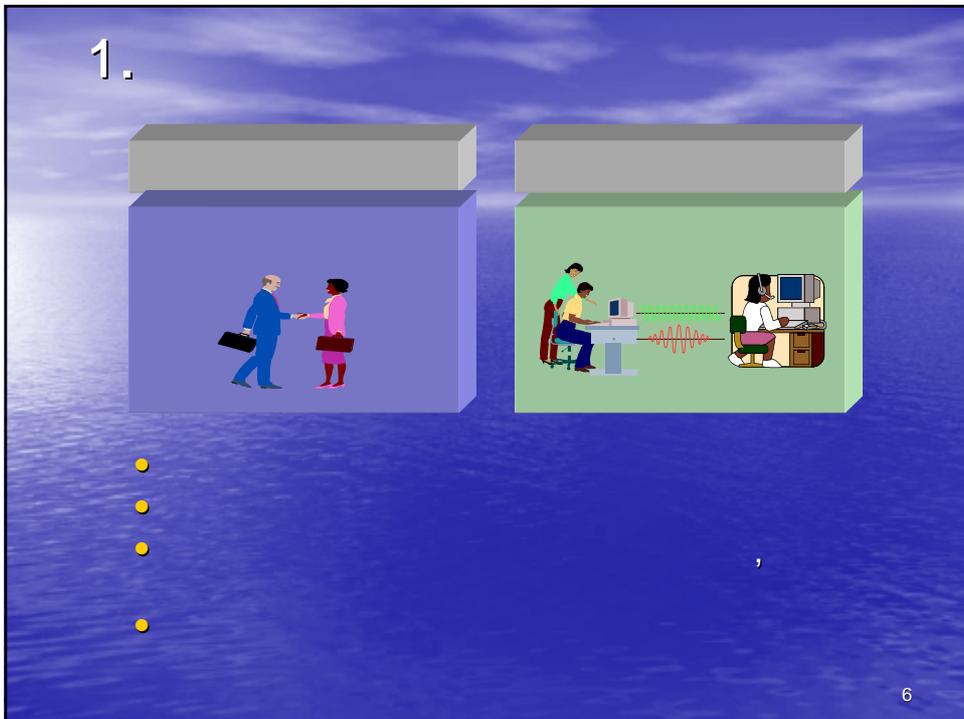
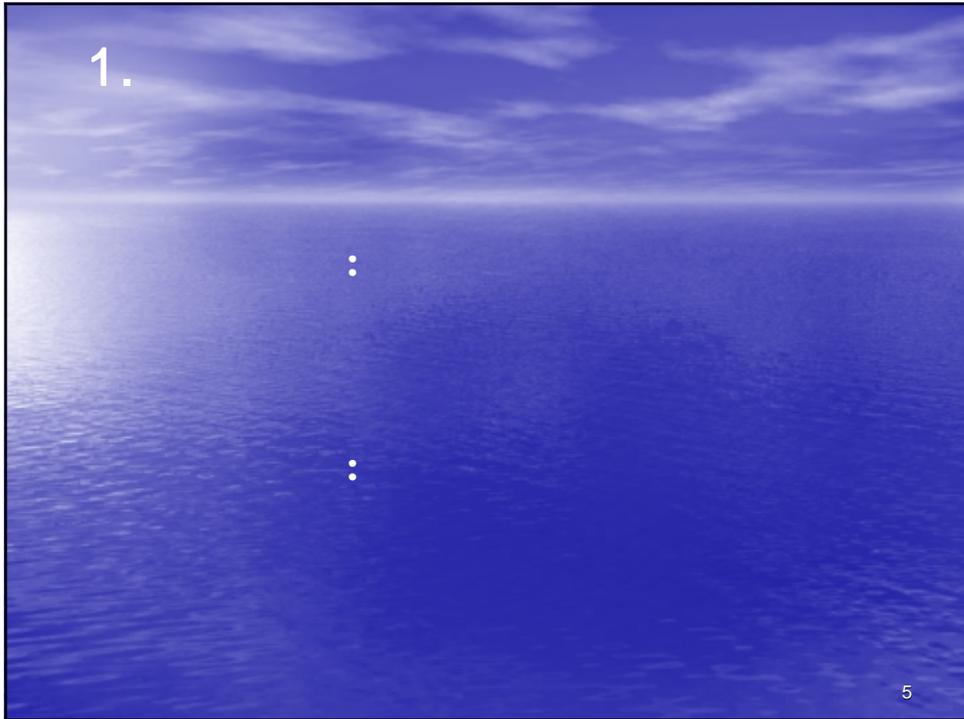
- EDI, Internet, Intranet
- Cybershopping Mall
- Online Advertising: , Affiliate
- Retailing: , A/S , Online Store
- Online Publishing: Online Magazine, Inter casting
- (Security): SET, SSL
- : Digital Cash, NetCheck, Debit Cards
- Cyberbank: On-line banking, SFNB
- 가
- : , ,

3

1.



4



1.

- 가
- 가
- :
- :
- :
- :

가

가

--	--

, ,

7

1.

8

1.

- — , () 가
- — — — 가

9

1.

EC

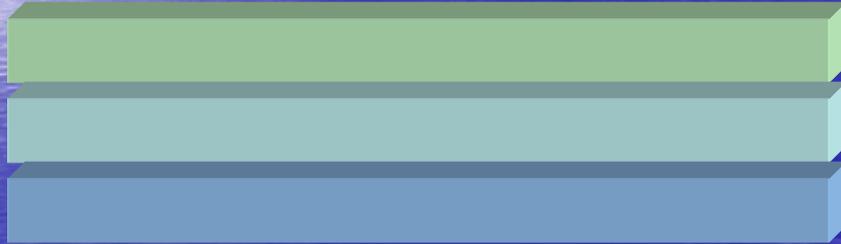
B to B:

B to C:

B to G:

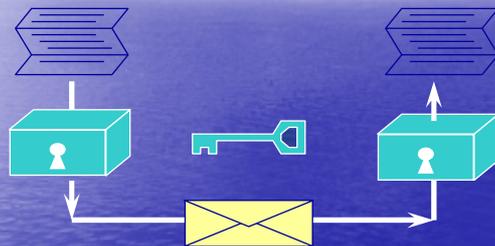
10

2.



11

2.

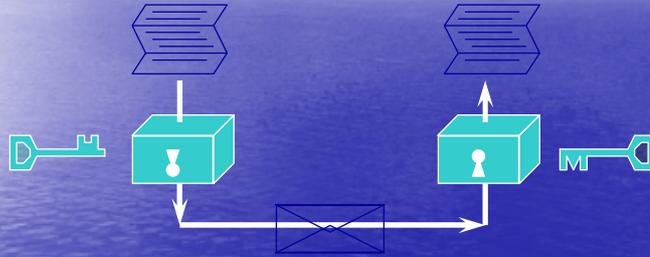


- :
• :
• :
• : DES, FEAL

가
가

12

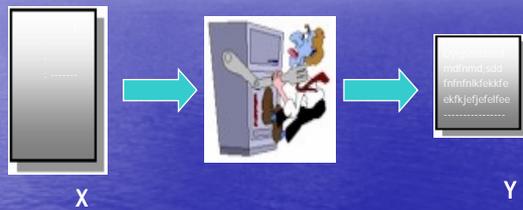
2.



- : (=)가
- : 가 .
- : 가 .
- : RSA

13

2.



- : + (Message Digest)
- : .
- : MD5, SHA

14

3.

- - : .
- - / /
- - / /
- 가 .
- , .

17

3.

- SET(Secure Electronic Transaction) :
 - /
 -
- -
- (, ,)

18

3.

- :
- 가 ,
- :
- 가 ,
- :
- 가 ,
- :
- 가 ,

19

3.

(1)

- - - -
- off-line
- Visa + Master Card + Verifone : "New York City Pilot"
 - (PATM)
 -
- DEC : Millicent
 -
- CyerCash : CyberCash
 - CyberCash Wallet ,

20

3. (2)

- - Mondex : Mondex
 - off-line, on-line
 - 가 가
 - h/w 가
- - DigiCash: Ecash
 -
- - IC

21

3. (3)

- - 1991 “ ”
 - , ,
 - (‘ ’),
 - : Proton
 - : Danmont
 - : AVANT

22

4. (Electronic Cash)

- 가
- - , 가
- .
- . ,

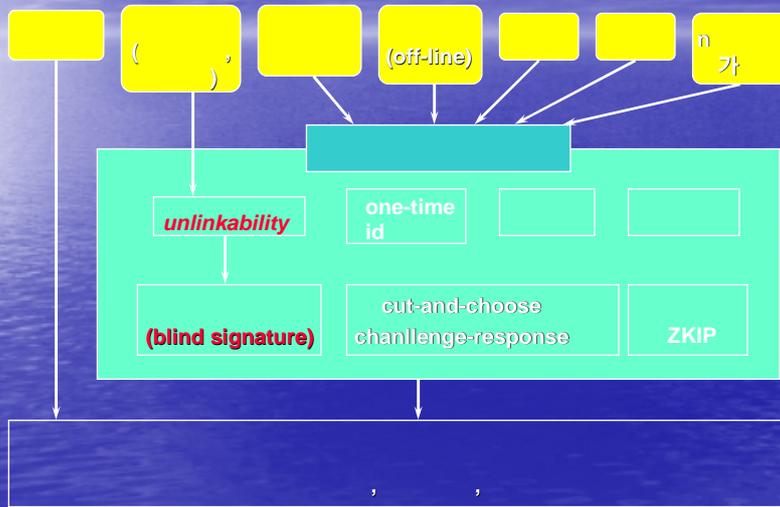
23

4.

- (Independence):
- (Security): 가
- 가 (Untraceability): 가
- (Off -line payment): 가
- (Transferability): 가
- (Divisibility): 가 가

24

4.



4.

- IC
- 가 가
- 가
- - 가 가 PC

4.

(1)

- (Security)
 -
 -
- (Digital signature)
 -
 -가 가

27

4.

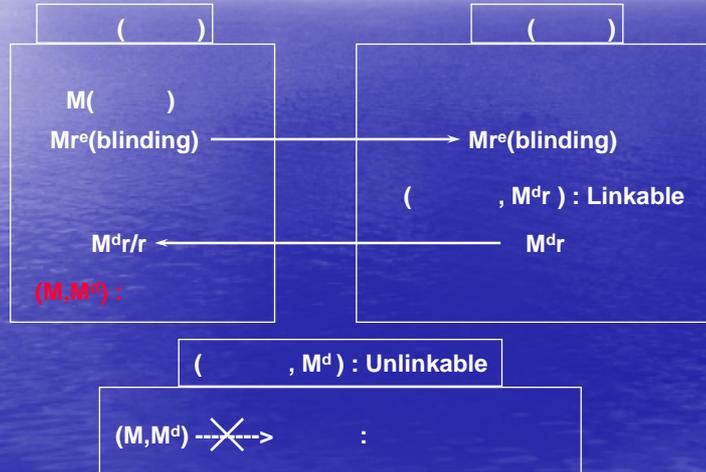
(2)

- (Blind signature)
 - David Chaum
 -
 -
- (Double spending)
 -

28

4.

(blind signature)



29

4.



30

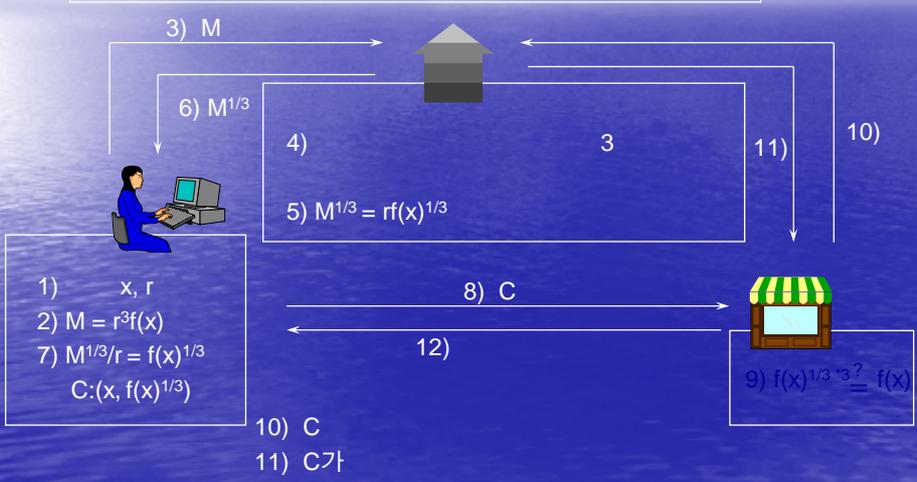
4.

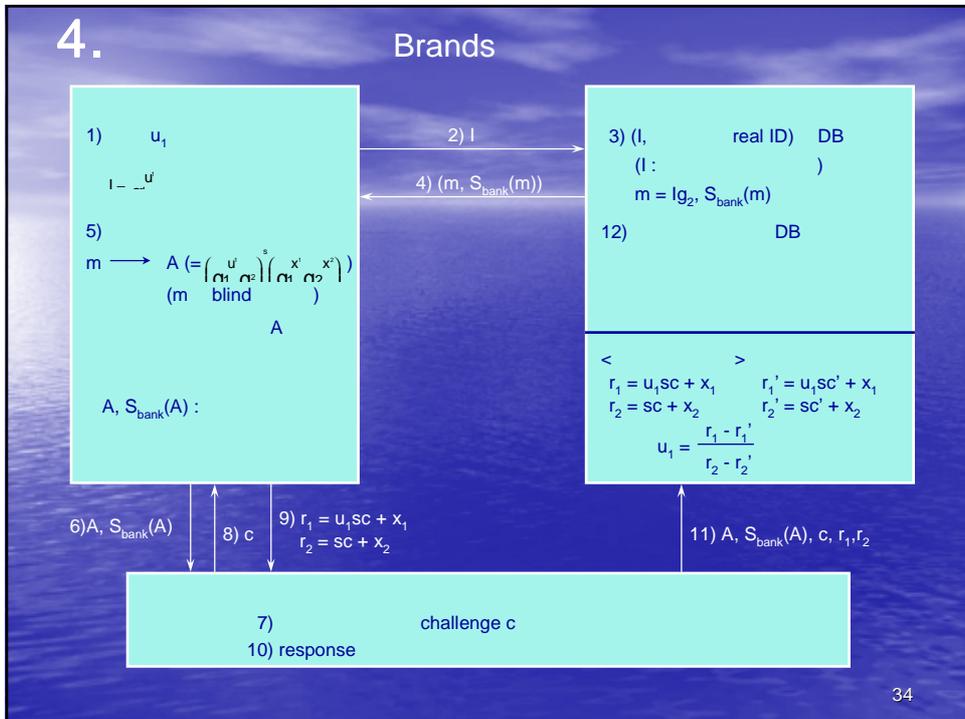
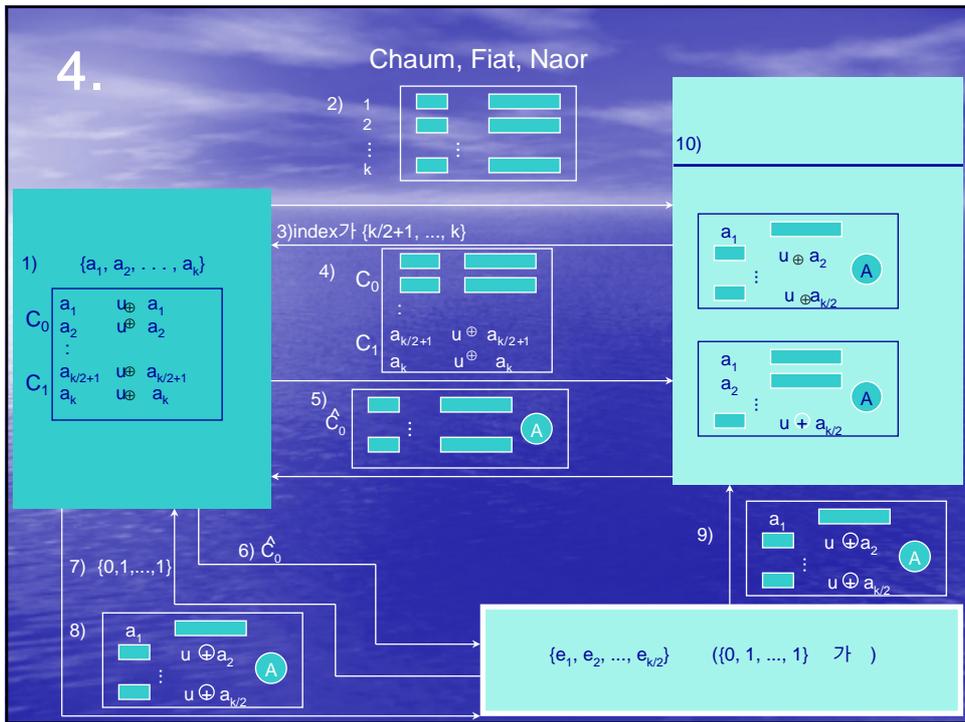
- Chaum
 - RSA
 - RSA
- Brands
 - Restrictive blind signature
- Stadler
 - Fair

4.

RSA

- f :
- $n : n=p \cdot q$ p, q
- $3, 1/3$:





4.

								n 가	
	Ecash	o	o	o			x	x	x
	FV	o	x	-			x	x	x
	Cyber Cash	o	x	-			x	x	x
	NetCheque	o	x	o			x	x	x
	Echeck	o	x	o			x	x	x
	Mondex	o	o	o			o	x	x
	Proton	o	o	o			x	x	x
	MEP	o	o	o			x	x	x
	Danmont	o	o	o			x	x	x
	AVANT	o	o	o			x	x	x
	Chipknip	o	o	o			x	x	x
		o	x	o			x	x	x

35

4.

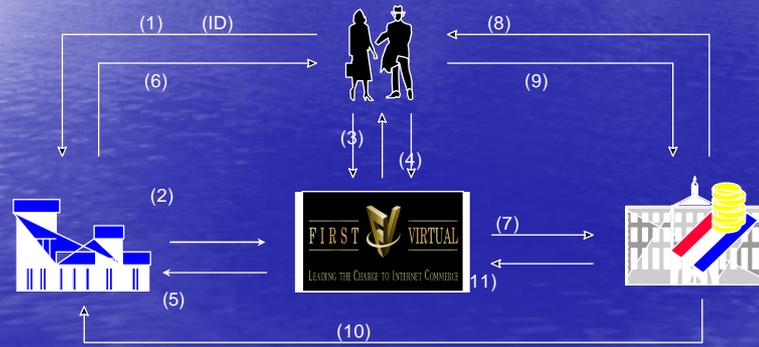
- - First Virtual(<http://www.fv.com>)
 - Cyber Cash(<http://www.cybercsh.com>)
- - e-Cash(<http://www.digicash.com>)
- - (<http://www.mondex.com>)

36

4. First Virtual

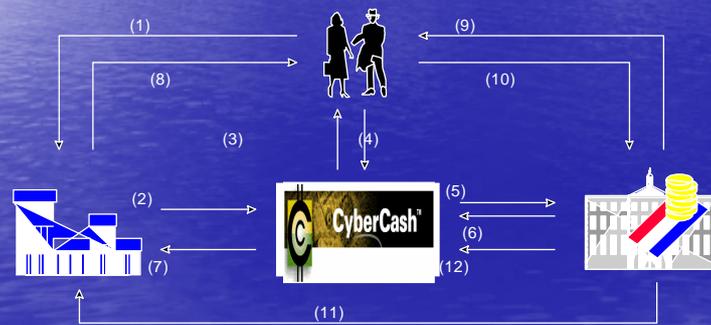


ID



37

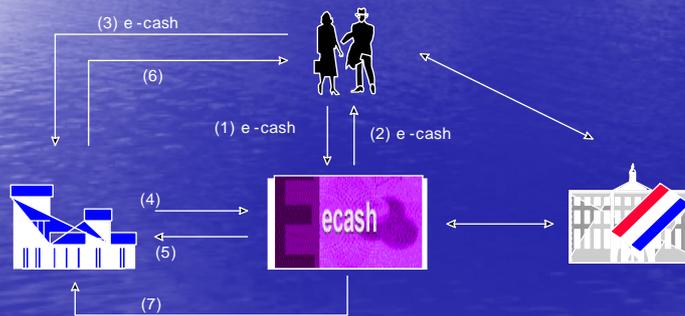
4. Cyber Cash



38

4. e -Cash

- DigiCash
-



39

4. Mondex

-
-



40

4. Ecash - Cryptographic Primitive

- David Chaum (blind signature)
- Ecash RSA 3-DES
- Ecash SHA-1

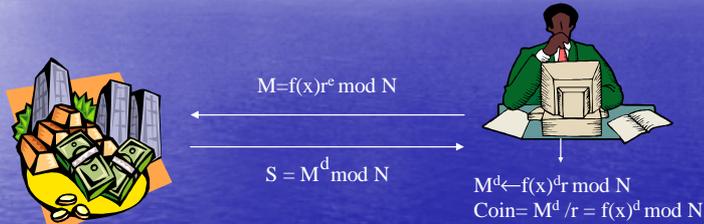
43

4. Ecash - Coins

- modulus $N=pq$ RSA
- (exponent) e_i 가
- D_e ecash C RSA
- $C = f(x)^e \bmod N$ f: redundancy-adding

44

4. Ecash - Withdraw



- $f(x) = x_t || \dots || x_1 || x_0$, $x_0 = x$, $x_{i+1} = H(x_0 || \dots || x_i)$
- x : coin number
- r : blinding factor
- f : redundancy -adding, modulus N

45

4. Ecash - Payment

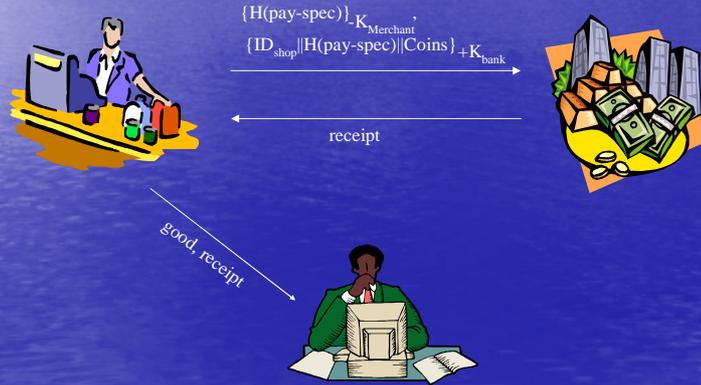


- pay-spec:

가

46

4. Ecash - Deposit



47

4. NetCash - Introduction



Institute

Information Science



(acceptability)

(

가



48

4. NetCash - Certificate

- (Currency Server) ,
(Central Certification Authority)
-
- , ,
-K_{Auth}
- {Certif_id, CS_name, +K_{CS}, issue_date, exp_date}

49

4. NetCash - Coins

- , ,
-K_{CS}
{CS_name, CS_addr, exp_date, serial_num, coin_val}

- 가 ,

50

4. NetCash - Payment



51

4. NetCash - Deposit

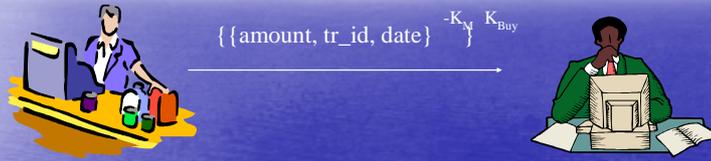


$\{Coins, K_{Merchant}, transaction_type\}_{+K_{CS}}$

$\{New_coins\}_{K_{Merchant}}$

52

4. NetCash - Receipt



-
-

가

{ {Amount, transaction_id, date} }
 $-K_{Merchant} \quad K_{Buyer}$

53

4. PayMe

-
-
-
-
-
-

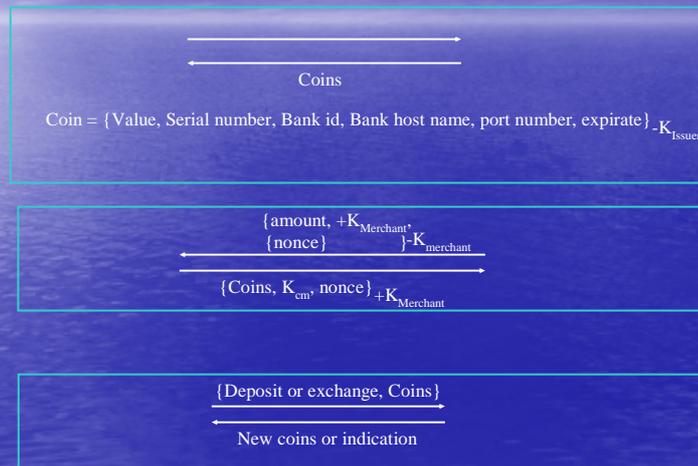
Trinity

DigiCash
NetCash

Ecash
(Scalability)

54

4. PayMe - Protocol



55

4. VarietyCash



(atomicity)



—



56

4. VarietyCash - Withdraw

- $C \rightarrow I: \{ID_C, K_C\}$ $+K_I$
- $C \leftarrow I: \{ID_I, K_I, R_I\}$ $+K_C$ $-K_C$ K_{CI}
- $C \rightarrow I: \{W-DESC, \{ID_I, R_I\}^{K_{CI}}, W-DESC\}^{K_{CI}}$
- $C \leftarrow I: \{Coins\}^{K_I}, mac(ID_I, \{Coins\})$
- $C \rightarrow I: mac(ID_C, R_I)$
- R_I : Nonce; $K_{CI} = K_C \oplus K_I$
- W-DESC: Coin Purchase Description
- Coin
 - TRIPLE-DES MAC-TAG : CoinID, Amount, Expiration date
 - CoinID:
 - Amount:
 - Expiration date:

57

4. VarietyCash - Payment

- $C \leftarrow M: \{ID_M, TID_M\}$ $+K_C$
- $C \rightarrow M: \{M, TID_M, Coins\}$ $+K_I$
- $M \rightarrow I: \{ID_M, K_M, TID_M, V-DESC, EncC_1\}$
- $M \leftarrow I: \{ID_I, K_I\}, \{Coins\}, mac(ID_I, TID_M, EncC_2)$
- $M \rightarrow I: mac(ID_M, TID_M)$
- TID_M : Time stamp
- V-DESC: Verification and Execution Request Text
- $EncC_1: \{M, TID_M, Coins\}$
- $K_{MI} = K_M \oplus K_I$
- $EncC_2 = \{Coins\}^{K_{MI}}$

58

5. (micropayment)

- – Micropayment On-Line \$1
- – (scrip)
- Scrip , Access , Membership
- 가 scrip ⇨
- scrip
- Millicent, Netcent

59

5. Millicent

- Digital equipment , scrip
- 가 scrip
- scrip
- Scrip
-
-

60

5. Millicent - Protocol (2)



$\{ \text{SessionID, Info, Coin, } j, \text{Req} \},$
 $\{ \text{SessionID}^{\wedge} \text{Info}^{\wedge} \text{Coin}^{\wedge} j^{\wedge} \text{Req} \}_k$



good, scrip



scrip



scrip

scrip

63

5. NetCent



scrip



,



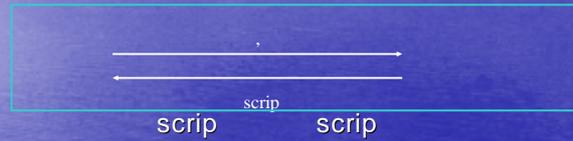
RSA



64

5. NetCent

- Scrip



- scrip

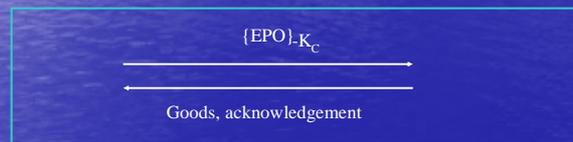
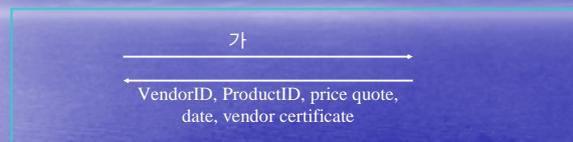
-
-

- scrip

-
-

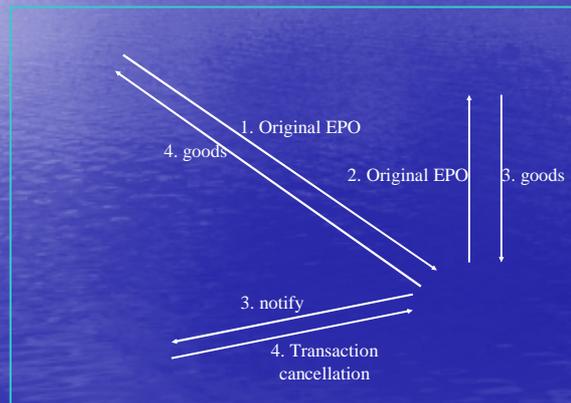
(Electronic Payment Order)

5. NetCent



EPO: { , , , scrip , }

5. NetCent



67

5. PayWord

- Ron Rivest Adi Shamir가



PayWord

(hash chain)

68

6. NetBill

- Carnegie mellon
- (atomicity)
-
-
- Kerberos
- (Digital signature algorithm)
- Alpha
- 97 5 CyberCash 가 NetBill

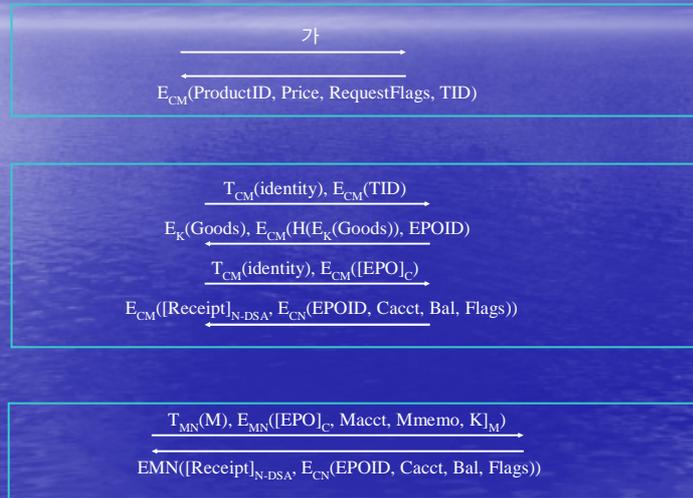
71

6. NetBill

- (Electronic Payment Order)
 - Identity: (pseudonymous)
 - productID:
 - Price: 가
 - M:
 - $CC(E_k(\text{Goods}))$: checksum
 - $CC(\text{PRD})$: checksum
 - $CC(\text{Cacct}, \text{AcctVN})$: nonce checksum
 - EPOID
 - $T_{CN}(\text{TrueIdentity})$: kerberos
 - $E_{CN}(\text{Authorization})$:
 - Cacct : NetBill
 - AcctVN : nonce
 - Cmemo :

72

6. NetBill



73

7.

- Modex
 - IC 가
 - 가
 - 5 가 가 가
- CAFE(Conditional Access for Europe)
 - 13
 - DigiCash Ecash portable 가
 - 1997 가
 - OPERA

74

7.

- MiniPay
 - IBM Haifa Research Lab
 -
- iKP Micropayment
 - IBM Zurich Research Lab
- PAYSYST
 - St. Gallen, ,
- NetCard
 - Cambridge IC
 - , 가

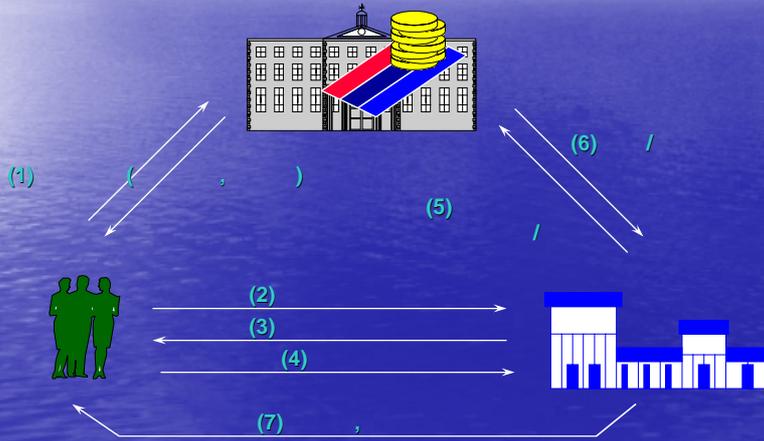
75

7.

- JEPI(Joint Electronic Payments Initiative)
 -
 - W3C consortium, CommerceNet, CyberCash, Microsoft, NetBill, OSF, and OpenMarket
- SEMPER(Secure Electronic Marketplace for Europe)
 -

76

8.



77

8.

_____ ,

- (_____)
- (_____)
- (_____)

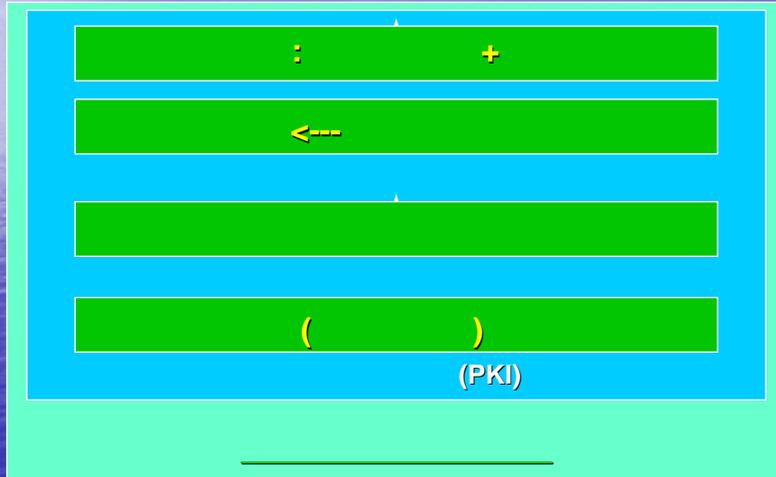
3 (_____)가 _____

-
- (_____)

78

8.

(PKI : Public Key Infrastructure)



79

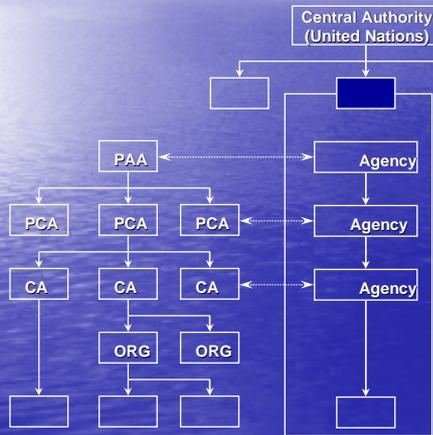
8.

(PKI)



80

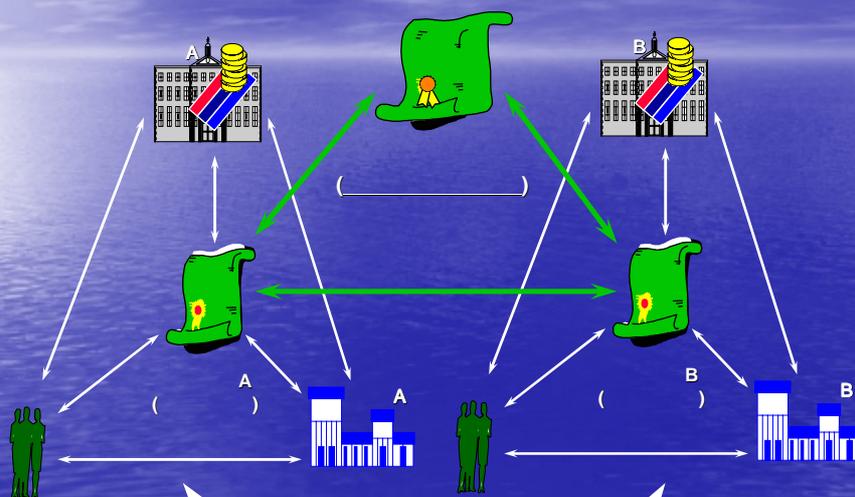
8.



- PAA(Policy Approving Authority)
 - PKI
 - 가
 - PCA
- PCA(Policy Certification Authority)
 - CA
 - CA
- CA(Certification Authority)
 - PCA PAA
- ORA(Organizational Registration Authority)
 - CA

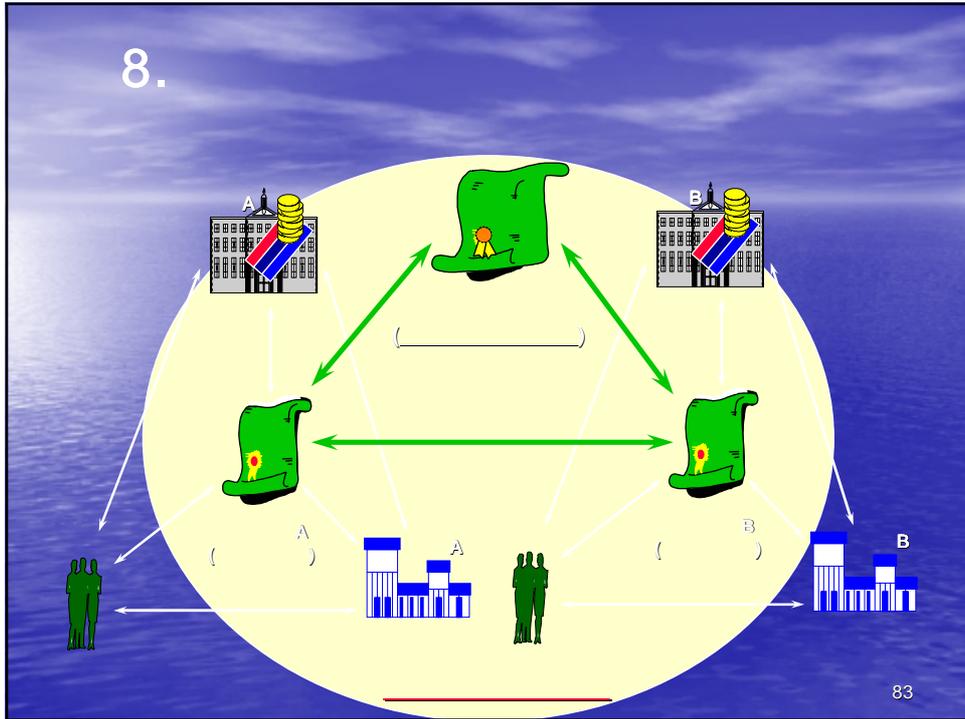
81

8.



82

8.



83