

---

## 2

## crack

	crack
	/etc/shadow

### 2.1

#### 2.1.1

가. (/etc/passwd)

/etc/passwd

```
root:x:0:1:Super-User:/root:/bin/csh
daemon:x:1:1:/:
bin:x:2:2:/:usr/bin:
sys:x:3:3:/:
adm:x:4:4:Admin:/var/adm:
lp:x:71:8:Line Printer Admin:/usr/spool/lp:
uucp:x:5:5:uucp Admin:/usr/lib/uucp:
nuucp:x:9:9:uucp Admin:/var/spool/uucppublic:/usr/lib/uucp/uucico
listen:x:37:4:Network Admin:/usr/net/nls:
nobody:x:60001:60001:Nobody:/:
noaccess:x:60002:60002:No Access User:/:
nobody4:x:65534:65534:SunOS 4.x Nobody:/:
ymir:x:100:10::/export/home/ymir:/bin/csh
castle:x:101:10::/export/home/castle:/bin/csh
user001:x:102:100::/export/home/user001:/bin/csh
user002:x:103:100::/export/home/user002:/bin/csh
user003:x:104:100::/export/home/user003:/bin/csh
user004:x:105:100::/export/home/user004:/bin/csh
user005:x:106:100::/export/home/user005:/bin/csh
user006:x:107:100::/export/home/user006:/bin/csh
user007:x:108:100::/export/home/user007:/bin/csh
user008:x:109:100::/export/home/user008:/bin/csh
user009:x:110:100::/export/home/user009:/bin/csh
```

- o Login Name: 1- 8
- o Password: "x" 가 /etc/shadow
- o User ID: 60,000
- o Group ID:
- o Comments: ( 256 )
- o Home Directory: 가
- o Shell: 가

(/etc/shadow)

/etc/shadow

```

root:a1qcEaL5wwoeA:6445::::::
daemon:NP:6445::::::
bin:NP:6445::::::
sys:NP:6445::::::
adm:NP:6445::::::
lp:NP:6445::::::
uucp:NP:6445::::::
nuucp:NP:6445::::::
listen:*LK*::::::
nobody:NP:6445::::::
noaccess:NP:6445::::::
nobody4:NP:6445::::::
ymir:oC96c3TdKKP/s:12276::::::
castle:GoQi.Kg9iaTA.:12276::::::
user001:54EKORcI0fVbw:12284::::::
user002:31wMgQ6eZHDp.::::::
user003:NWFwUnSAVaH7c:::::::
user004:rYxzE4zI9u6Uw:::::::
user005:VJg02Y2nCG1.I:::::::
user006:dRbsvCnpGf9I6:::::::
user007:LuzIe35vS2MRU:::::::
user008:18Sftn7Gmg5vM:::::::
user009:x9y5oR6DTDmOl:::::::

```

- o Login Name: /etc/passwd

- 
- o Encrypted: 13 Password
  - o Last Changed: 1970 1 1 가
  - o Minimum: 가
  - o Maximum:
  - o Warn: 가
  - o Inactive:
  - o Expire: . mm/dd/yy
  - o Not Used:

"other" /etc/group update  
 /etc/passwd

```

root::0:root
other::1:
bin::2:root,bin,daemon
sys::3:root,bin,sys,adm
adm::4:root,adm,daemon
uucp::5:root,uucp
mail::6:root
tty::7:root,tty,adm
lp::8:root,lp,adm
nuucp::9:root,nuucp
staff::10:
daemon::12:root,daemon
sysadmin::14:
nobody::60001:
noaccess::60002:
nogroup::65534:
student::100:
  
```

- o Group Name: 13
- o Encrypted Password:
- o Group ID:

---

o User List:

### 2.1.2

가

UNIX

가

UNIX

가

SVR4

/etc/shadow

/etc/passwd

가

/etc/shadow

가

가

DES(Data Encryption Standard)

"/etc/passwd"

crypt 가

o "salt"

12

- time

o 0

- DES(Data Encryption Standard) crypt

o "salt"

o

"salt"

가

slat

root:a1gcEaL5wwoeA:0:1:Super-User:/root:/bin/csh

hashed password

salt



type of password	number	length	number
directory words	8%		
common names	4%	1	0.03%
user/account name	3%	2	0.03%
phrases, patterns	2%	3	0.48%
male names	1%	4	1.36%
female names	1%	5	2.30%
uncommon names	1%	6	8.41%
machine names	1%	7	5.89%
place names	1%	8	5.65%
King James Bible	1%		

### 2.1.3

o  
o  
o 가  
o 가 가

8 , 7,300,000,000,000,000 가 . UNIX 5-  
10,000 11,500  
)

20-30 가 가  
가 가  
. , "9"가 가  
"He19Lot9" "He19LoT"

---

가

o

o

o

가 npasswd Clyde Hoover  
ftp://ftp.cc.utexas.edu/pub/npasswd

o

o case

o ,

o

o

가 passwd+

Matt Bishop ftp://nob.cs.ucdavis.edu/pub/security/passwd\*.tar

passwd+

o

o

o case, type

o

o

o

o

o

o

---

o

o

o 가

o 가

a 2 4, e 3, h 4, i 1, l 1, o 0, s \$, z 5

o

o

o 6

o

o , 가

o

o (DPMA, IFIPTC11, ACM, IEEE, MULTICS )

o

o

o 가

o

o 가

o 가

) cat,bear%, mac2#beav

o

) helo<TAB>gleep

o

<shift>

가

meta

o

가

o

---

) B/itfotn(William Blake "Tyger! Tyger!" )

Crack

## 2.1.4

가.

. Sun Solaris

/etc/shadow

/etc/shadow

getspnam()

```
#include <shadow.h>
struct spwd *sp;

sp = getspnam(username);
```

shadow

shadow.h

```
struct spwd {
    char *sp_namp; /* user name */
    char *sp_pwdp; /* user password */
    int sp_lstchg; /* password lastchanged date */
    int sp_min; /* minimum number of days between password changes */
    int sp_max; /* number of days password is valid */
    int sp_warn; /* number of days to warn user to change passwd */
    int sp_inact; /* number of days the login may be inactive */
    int sp_expire; /* date when the login is no longer valid */
    unsigned int sp_flag; /* currently not being used */
};
```

ID

5

가

5

200

'ab'

200

'가(rk)'

200

---

```
ID ID ID 1, 2, 3,
4
awk
```

```
if [ -f /bin/awk ]; then
    AWK=/bin/awk
elif [ -f /usr/bin/awk ]; then
    AWK=/usr/bin/awk
else
    AWK=awk
fi
passwd=/etc/passwd
HOSTNAME=hostname

$AWK -F: '{print $1}' $passwd > idword
$AWK -F: '{print $1"1"}' $passwd >> idword
$AWK -F: '{print $1"2"}' $passwd >> idword
$AWK -F: '{print $1"3"}' $passwd >> idword
$AWK -F: '{print $1"4"}' $passwd >> idword
$AWK -F: '{print "1"$1}' $passwd >> idword
$AWK -F: '{print "2"$1}' $passwd >> idword
$AWK -F: '{print "3"$1}' $passwd >> idword
$AWK -F: '{print "4"$1}' $passwd >> idword
```

```
crypt()
```

```
if(!strcmp(crypt(word, sp->sp_pwdp), sp->sp_pwdp)
    printf( "User Password = %s\n" , word);
```

```
crypt() sp->sp_pwdp salt
```

```
/TainingToolkit/Crack/SimpleCrack.tar
```

① tar

```
# tar xvf SimpleCrack.tar
```

② SimpleCrack.c

```
# gcc -o SimpleCrack SimpleCrack.c
```

③ SimpleCrack

```
o user001
```

---

```
# SimpleCrack user001
```

```
o
```

```
# SimpleCrack all
```

```
. Crack
```

```
Crack (/etc/passwd)
```

```
o
```

```
o
```

```
o
```

```
ufc-crypt()
```

```
crypt()
```

```
fcrypt()
```

```
Crack5.0.tar.Z
```

```
ftp://ftp.cerias.purdue.edu/pub/tools/unix/pwdutils/crack/
```

```
/TainingToolKit/Crack/crack5.0.tar
```

```
①
```

```
# compress -d crack5.0.tar.Z  
or  
# gzip -d crack5.0.tar.Z
```

```
② tar
```

```
# tar xvf crack5.0.a.tar
```



---

## 2.2

SimpleCrack Crack  
Crack5.0 가

su root  
o /root/Question/Q02/SimpleCrack.tar  
o /root/Question/Q02/Crack5.0.a.tar

가. SimpleCrack  
(engword200, korword200, idword ) su root  
SimpleCrack

root SimpleCrack su