

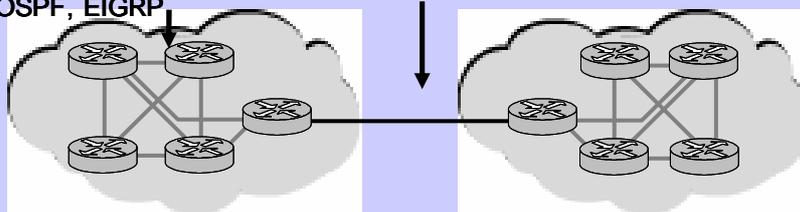
Chapter 8

Configuring Basic Border Gateway Protocol

Autonomous System

IGP: RIP, IGRP, OSPF, EIGRP

EGP: BGP



Autonomous System 65000

Autonomous System 65500

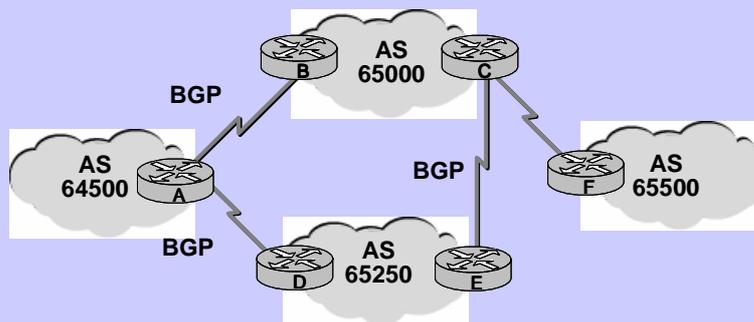
- AS(Autonomous System) _____ (Routing Policy) IGP _____
- IGP AS
- EGP AS AS

AS(Autonomous System)

- IANA(Internet Assigned Number Authority)가 AS Number EIGRP, IGRP AS 가 BGP IANA AS
- Autonomous System **16 -Bit Number 1 -65535**
64512 - 65535 Private AS (65535 - 1024=64512 ~ 65535)
- EGP AS Packet Routing . BGP EGP BGP BGP -4 .(BGP -1:1989 :RFC 1105, BGP -4:1993 :RFC 1771)
- BGP4 Internet ISP ISP , Enterprise() ISP
- IANA AS BGP EGP

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BGP Use



- AS BGP가 . BGP AS Routing Information Path Vector Protocol
- BGP Loop -Free Routing Information

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Scalable Routing Protocol Comparison

Protocol	Interior or Exterior	DV or LS	Hierarchy Required	Metric
OSPF	Interior	LS	Yes(Area)	Cost
EIGRP	Interior	Advanced DV	No	Composite
BGP	Exterior	Advanced DV	No	Path Attributes (=Path Vectors)

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When to Use BGP

- Packet AS Service Provider) AS 가 (Internet
- AS가 AS Multiple Connection
- AS Traffic
- BGP
- Working Guide Line OSPF IGP Routing
Table Limit 2,000 -3,000 BGP Segmentation
가 . (BGP Segmentation IGP
Segmentation /Summarization .)

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Policy Routing Protocol

- BGP AS Number가 Routing Information Exterior Gateway Protocol .
- AS BGP . RIP, IGRP, OSPF, EIGRP, IS-IS Interior Gateway Protocol .
- AS Number가 BGP Routing Information . AS Number가 .
- AS BGP가 . BGP Policy Routing Protocol Routing .

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How Big Is the Internet?

- 121,598 Route Routing Table . (2003 4 21 , telnet route -server.cerf.net .)
- BGP Routing Table 64MB 128MB Memory가 .
- ISP BGP Route AS Inject Default Route , Default Route Partial Route , Full BGP Route
- 6,500 AS Number가 .

C:\ >telnet route -server.cerf.net

```
route -server> sh ip route summary
Route Source   Networks  Subnets  Overhead  Memory (bytes)
connected      0          1          56         144
static         1          3          224        576
bgp 1838       82493     25109     6025712   15721128
  External: 107602 Internal: 0 Local: 0
internal       1249
Total        87843      33755     6739544   18931992
```

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When Not to Use BGP

- BGP가
- Internet AS Single Connection BGP
 Default Route Static Route
- Routing Policy Route Selection AS 가 BGP
- BGP Router Route Update Memory
 Processor Power가 BGP
- Network Administrator Route Filtering BGP Path Selection Process
 가 BGP
- AS Bandwidth가 BGP
 => Static Route

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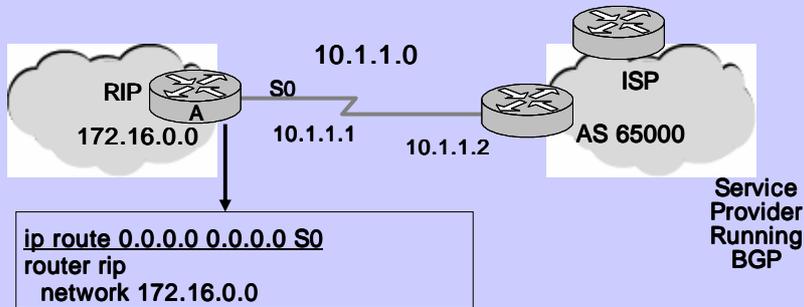
Static Route

```
Router(config)# ip route prefix mask {address | interface } [distance]
```

- Static Route Administrative Distance
 Next-Hop -Address 1 , Interface
 0
- Multiaccess Media(LAN, Frame Relay, X.25, ISDN)
 Next-Hop -Address
- Point to Point Media Interface ,
 Unnumbered Interface Interface
- Floating Static Route Static Route Administrative Distance
 Dynamic Routing Protocol , Dynamic Routing
 Protocol 가 Static Route

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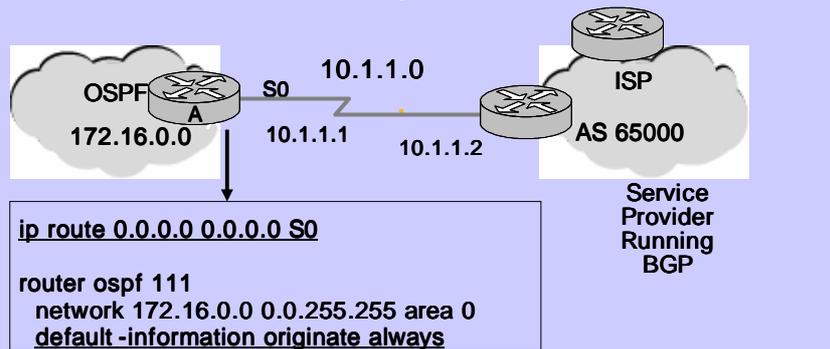
RIP Default Route Example



- RIP Default Route RIP Domain .

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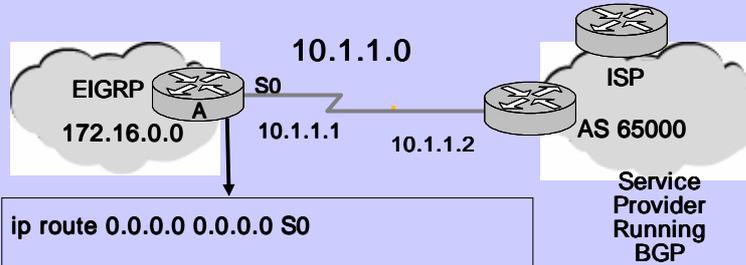
OSPF Default Route Example



- default-information originate always OSPF가 Default Route OSPF Routing Domain . Always s0가 Default Route .

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OSPF Default Route Example



```
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 S0
router eigrp 101
network 172.16.0.0
network 0.0.0.0
```

- network 0.0.0.0 EIGRP가 Default Route EIGRP Routing Domain

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BGP Characteristics

- BGP Enhanced Distance Vector Routing Protocol
- Reliable Update: BGP TCP (TCP Port 179)
- BGP Router Connection Full Routing Table Incremental, Triggered Update
- TCP Connectivity Keepalive
- Metric(Path Attributes)
- Loop Free Routing Protocol
- Huge Internetwork(=Internet) Design

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Loop Free Routing Protocol

- AS_Path AS Number .
- AS100 - AS200 - AS300 - AS400 (130.100.0.0)**
- AS400 AS300 130.100.0.0
AS_path 400 .
- AS300 : 130.100.0.0 400**
- AS300 가 AS200 130.100.0.0
AS Number AS_path Prepend AS_Path 300 400
- AS200 : 130.100.0.0 300 400**
- AS200 AS100 가 .
- AS100 : 130.100.0.0 200 300 400**

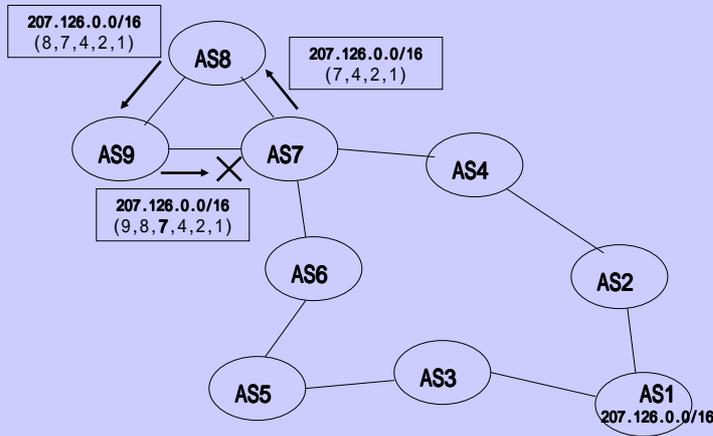
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Loop Free Routing Protocol

- AS_Path Routing : AS_Path 가
가 AS_Path 가 .
- AS_Path 300 400 2, AS_Path 200 300 400 3 .
- Loop Free Routing Protocol : AS_Path AS Number가
- BGP Routing Routing Loop .

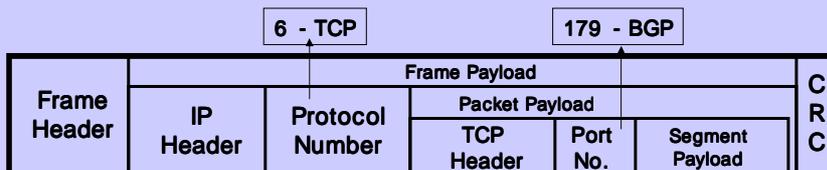
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Loop Free Routing Protocol



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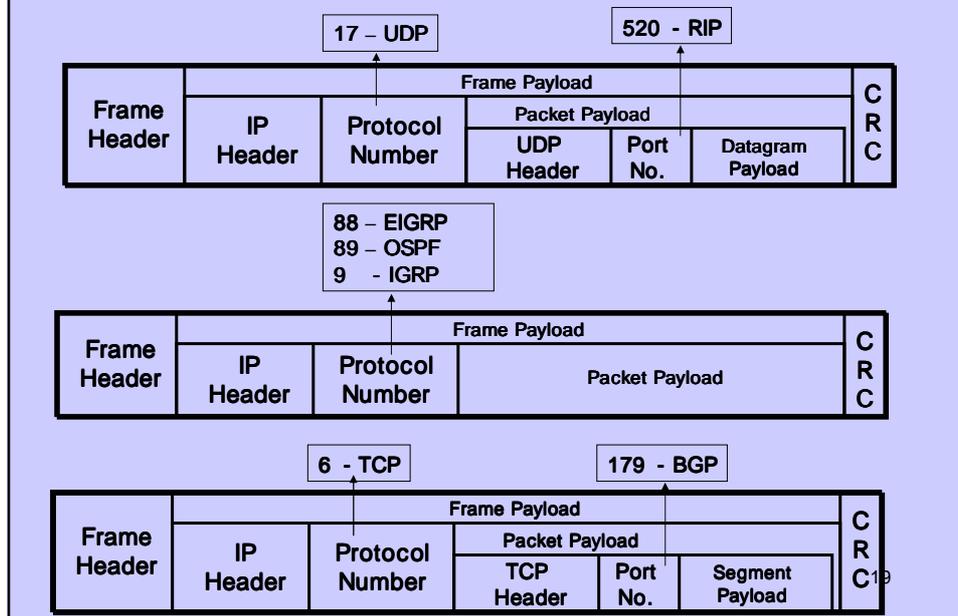
BGP in IP Packets



- BGP Enhanced Distance Vector Routing Protocol .
- Reliable update: BGP TCP . (TCP Port 179 .)

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RIP, IGRP, OSPF, EIGRP, BGP PDU Diagram



BGP Message Header Format



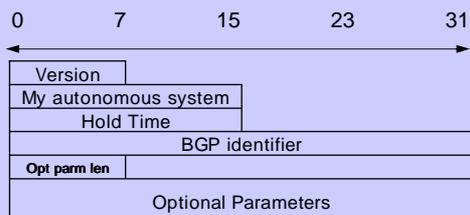
- BGP Message : 16byte Marker, 2byte Length, 1byte Type
- Marker : BGP Message, BGP Peer, Message Type, Open
- Length : BGP Message, 가, 19byte(16byte + 2byte + 1byte) 4096byte
- Type : Message
- Open
- Update
- Notification
- Keepalive

BGP Message Types

- Open :TCP Connection BGP
 . Version, Sender AS Number, Hold Time, BGP Identifier
 (Router ID, OSPF Router ID), Optional Parameter
 (Authentication) Open Message가
 (OpenSent OpenConfirm) BGP Session Update,
 Keepalive, Notification Message가
- Keepalive : BGP Peer BGP Connection Alive
 Message . Peer Keepalive Default 60 , Hold Time
 Default 180 .
- Update : Path Path Attributes Network
 . NLRI(Network Layer Reachability Information), Path
 Attributes, Withdrawn Routes(Multiple Unfeasible Route)
 . BGP Peers Full Routing Table
 Incremental Update .
- Notification :Error가 Detection BGP Router Notification Message
 BGP Connection .(BGP State 가
 .)

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OPEN Message Format



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OPEN Message Format

- Version : 가 Negotiation . Cisco . (negotiation)
- My Autonomus System : BGP speaker가 AS
- Hold Timer : KEEPALIVE UPDATE 0 Neighbor가 Hold Time .Hold Time 0 KEEPALIVE UPDATE BGP 0 가 가 .
- Version, Hold Time Open message Hold Time Reset . Version Reset
- BGP Identifier : 가 IP Address Loopback 가 IP Address가 . (**bgp router-id** <ip address>)
- Optional Parameter Legnth (Opt Parm Len) : 0 Optional Parameter 가
- Optional Parameters : <Parameter Type, Parameter Length, Parameter Value> , 1byte, 1byte, length . Optional Parameter Authentication Information (type 1) .

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Open Message Example

```

BGP: ----- BGP Message -----
BGP:
BGP: 16 byte Marker (all 1's)
BGP: Length = 45
BGP: BGP type = 1 (Open)
BGP:
BGP: Version = 4
BGP: Autonomous System number = 100
BGP: Hold Time = 180 Second(s)
BGP: BGP Identifier = COA80101, [192.168.1.1]
BGP:
BGP: Optional Parameters Length = 16
BGP: Unknown Option Data
BGP:
  
```

BGP Capability Negotiation :
Sniffer can not understatnd

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BGP State

- Idle : BGP가 Start , Peer Connection
- Connect : TCP Connection
- Active : TCP Connection Retry
- OpenSent : Peer Open Message
- OpenConfirm : Peer Open Message , Keepalive Message Established State가
- Established : Peer Keepalive Message Update Packet
- : TCP Neighbor State Idle - Connect -Active

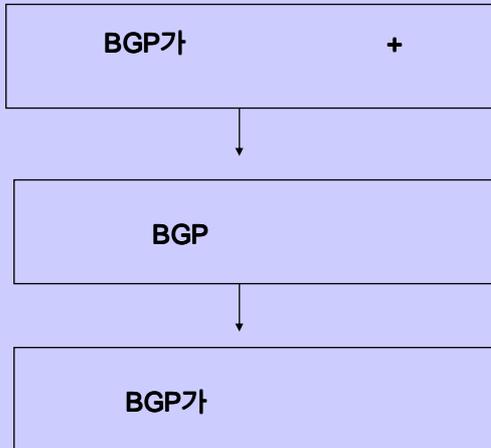
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BGP

- **BGP 가**
 - NLRI: Network Layer Reachability Information : Prefix , Prefix (Attribute)
 - Unfeasible Routes: BGP Prefix
- **BGP**
 - BGP
 - BGP Speaker Best
- - TCP (Reliable Transport)
 - BGP ACK

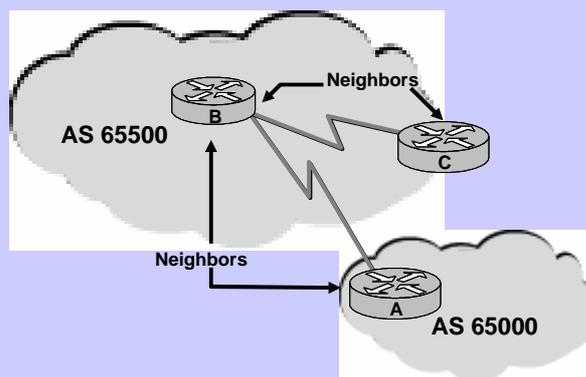
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BGP



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Peers = Neighbors



- BGP Routing Information Peer Neighbor TCP Connection .

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Basic BGP Command

- BGP Routing Protocol Enable

```
Router(config)#router bgp autonomous -system
```

```
Router(config-router)#neighbor {ip -address | peer -group -name} remote -as autonomous -system
```

- EBGP Default TTL 1 Message .(IBGP
TTL 255 .) 1 EBGP Router
neighbor {*ip -address* | *peer -group -name*} ebgp -
multihop [ttl] 가 . Loopback Interface
Neighbor ebgp -multihop
ebgp -multihop TTL 255 TTL

- Neighbor , Loopback Interface 가
neighbor {*ip -address* | *peer -group -name*} update -source loopback
interface -number neighbor

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Basic BGP Command

- BGP BGP Session Transport Protocol Transmission Control
Protocol (TCP) . BGP Session Neighbor
Peer , TCP Session BGP Neighbor

- Neighbor IP Address Neighbor
가 Routing Table .
EBGP Session AS
Neighbor가 Routing Table , IBGP Session

- Neighbor가 Routing Table . Neighbor Routing
Table IGP Static Route

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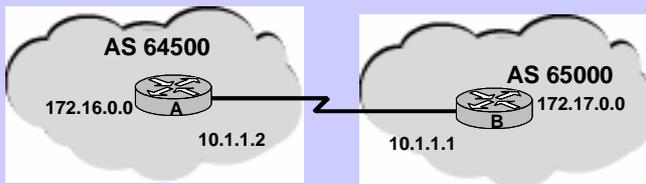
Basic BGP Commands

```
Router(config-router)# network network -number mask
network -mask
```

- , Advertise
 - AS Network Address . IGP Routing Table
 - Route Summarize .(:Aggregate BGP Table Specific
- Prefix IP Routing Table Entry
 - 가 Injection
 - .(BGP Table Inject .)
- BGP Default Classful Prefix no auto -summary
 - Classless Prefix
- Subnetting Supernetting mask
 - (Network mask , Auto -summarization
 - Classful Boundary Summarization 가 Injection . no
 - auto -summary 가 Prefix mask
- IOS 12.0 Version 200 Network 12.0
 - mask Subnet Inject .)
 - NVRAM RAM

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BGP Example



```
RtrA(config)#router bgp 64500
RtrA(config-router)#neighbor 10.1.1.1 remote -as 65000
RtrA(config-router)#network 172.16.0.0
```

```
RtrB(config)#router bgp 65000
RtrB(config-router)#neighbor 10.1.1.2 remote -as 64500
RtrB(config-router)#network 172.17.0.0 mask 255.255.0.0
```

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Resetting BGP

```
Router#clear ip bgp { * | address | peer-group} [soft [in | out]]
```

- BGP Policy Reconfiguration
- * Neighbor , address Neighbor
- soft Option clear ip bgp BGP Table Entry
 , BGP Session Reset
- Soft Option BGP Session Reset ,
Update .in Inbound, out Outbound
Update
- Soft Inbound Reconfiguration Memory Overhead
Neighbor Router Soft Outbound Reconfiguration

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BGP Connection Reset BGP Policy Reconfiguration

- BGP Access List 가
- BGP Weight
- BGP Distribution List
- BGP Timer
- BGP Administrative Distance
- BGP Route Map

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BGP Policy Reconfiguration

- BGP (Loc -RIB) Update
BGP 가 Update
- Outbound Policy Update
outbound soft -reconfiguration Update
가
- Inbound Policy BGP Decision Process
Neighbor가 가 Neighbor
Decision Process가
- Inbound Policy BGP Session Clear ,
inbound soft -reconfiguration, Route Refresh

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BGP Soft Reconfig

- **clear ip bgp a.b.c.d soft out**
 - CPU
 - Advertised Route Route
- **clear ip bgp a.b.c.d soft in**
 - CPU
 -
- **clear ip bgp a.b.c.d soft in** neighbor x.x.x.x
soft-reconfiguration inbound .(BGP
Configuration soft -reconfiguration -inbound
)

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Verifying BGP

```
Router#show ip bgp [summary | neighbors]
```

- show ip bgp BGP Routing Table
- show ip bgp summary BGP Connection Status
- show ip bgp neighbors Neighbor TCP BGP Connection

```
Router#debug ip bgp
```

- keepalive, update, events Option

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show ip bgp

```
RTRA#show ip bgp
```

```
BGP table version is 5, local router ID is 192.168.2.1
```

```
Status codes:s suppressed,d damped,h history,* valid,> best,i - internal
```

```
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete
```

Network	Next Hop	Metric	LocPrf	Weight	Path
*> 172.16.0.0	10.1.1.1			0	65000 i ← Origin codes
*> 192.168.1.0	10.1.1.1	0		0	65000 i ← Origin codes
*> 192.168.2.0	0.0.0.0	0		32768	i ← Origin codes

- BGP 가 가 가
- 가

```
R1# show ip bgp 192.168.0.0
```

```
BGP routing table entry for 192.168.0.0/24, version 2
```

```
Paths: (1 available, best #1)
```

```
65000
```

```
192.168.1.254 from 192.168.1.254
```

```
Origin IGP, metric 0, localpref 100, valid, external, best
```

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show ip bgp summary

RTRA#**show ip bgp sum**

BGP table version is 5, main routing table version 5
3 network entries and 3 paths using 363 bytes of memory
3 BGP path attribute entries using 372 bytes of memory
BGP activity 3/0 prefixes, 3/0 paths
0 prefixes revised.

Neighbor	V	AS	MsgRcvd	MsgSent	TblVer	InQ	OutQ	Up/Down	State/PfxRcd
10.1.1.1	4	65000	14	13	5	0	0	00:08:03	2

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show ip bgp neighbors

RTRA#**sh ip bgp nei**

BGP neighbor is 10.1.1.1, remote AS 65000, external link
Index 1, Offset 0, Mask 0x2
BGP version 4, remote router ID 172.16.10.1
BGP state = Established, table version = 5, up for 00:10:47
Last read 00:00:48, hold time is 180, keepalive interval is 60 seconds
Minimum time between advertisement runs is 30 seconds
Received 16 messages, 0 notifications, 0 in queue
Sent 15 messages, 1 notifications, 0 in queue
Prefix advertised 1, suppressed 0, withdrawn 0
Connections established 1; dropped 0
Last reset 00:16:35, due to Peer closed the session
2 accepted prefixes consume 64 bytes
0 history paths consume 0 bytes
--More--

▪ **show ip bgp neighbors** Neighbor BGP Connection .

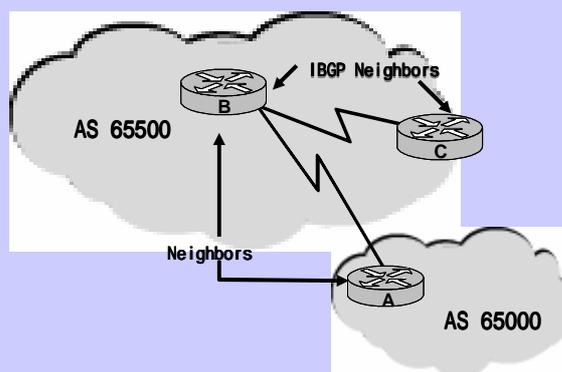
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debug ip bgp

```
RTRA#debug ip bgp updates
BGP updates debugging is on
RTRA#clear ip bgp *
3w5d: BGP: 10.1.1.1 computing updates, neighbor version 0, table
version 1, starting at 0.0.0.0
3w5d: BGP: 10.1.1.1 update run completed, ran for 0ms, neighbor
version 0, start version 1, throttled to 1, check point net 0.0.0.0
3w5d: BGP: 10.1.1.1 rcv UPDATE w/ attr: nexthop 10.1.1.1, origin i,
aggregated by 65000 172.16.10.1, path 65000
3w5d: BGP: 10.1.1.1 rcv UPDATE about 172.16.0.0/16
3w5d: BGP: nettable_walker 172.16.0.0/16 calling revise_route
3w5d: BGP: revise route installing 172.16.0.0/16 -> 10.1.1.1
3w5d: BGP: 10.1.1.1 rcv UPDATE w/ attr: nexthop 10.1.1.1, origin i,
metric 0, path 65000
3w5d: BGP: 10.1.1.1 rcv UPDATE about 192.168.1.0/24
3w5d: BGP: nettable_walker 192.168.1.0/24 calling revise_route
3w5d: BGP: revise route installing 192.168.1.0/24 -> 10.1.1.1
```

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IBGP (Internal BGP)

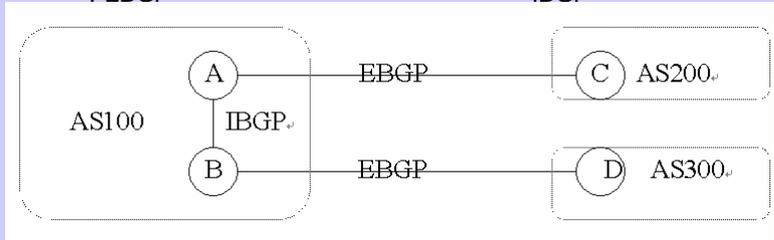


- BGP Neighbor가 AS
- Neighbor (Direct Link)

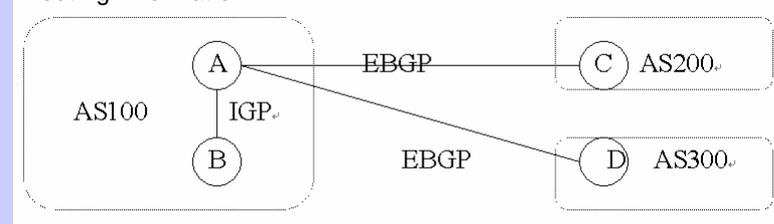
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IBGP (Internal BGP)

- IBGP AS AS 2 가
- EBGP 가 2
- EBGP IBGP



- EBGP 가 1 IBGP BGP IGP
- Routing Information AS IGP BGP IGP

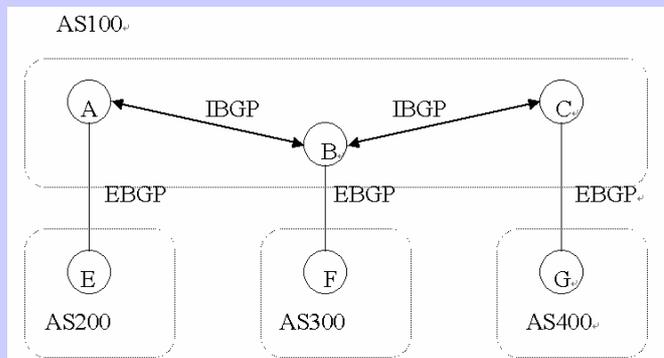


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IBGP (Internal BGP)

- IBGP IBGP 가 AS IBGP IBGP Session AS EBGP IBGP
- EBGP AS EBGP

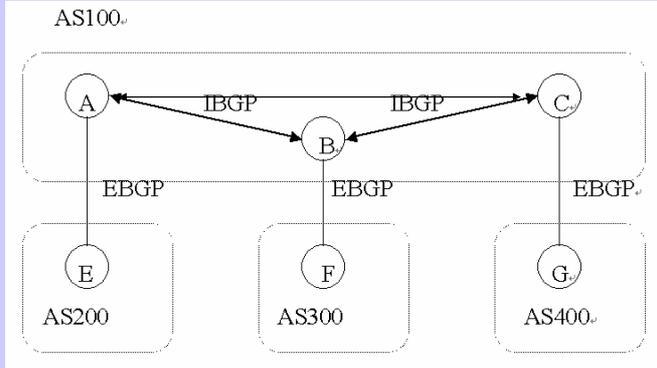
- AS200 가 E A A B
- Session B 가 AS A IBGP Session B IBGP
- Session C 가 AS A EBGP Session F
- Session A C 가 C AS400
- Session A C IBGP Session



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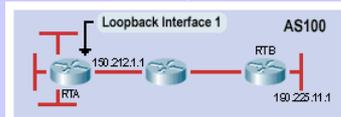
IBGP (Internal BGP)

- AS (Route Reflector)
- Full Mesh
- Confederation
- IBGP Session Full Mesh



- BGP Router가 IBGP Update
- Route가 IBGP Advertise AS Advertise
- AS-Path AS Number가 가 EBGP Route IBGP
- Route Loop Mechanism Loop
- BGP IBGP Peer Advertise IBGP Peer Advertise 45

Use of Loopback Interfaces



```

RTA#
loopback interface 1
ip address 150.212.1.1 255.255.0.0

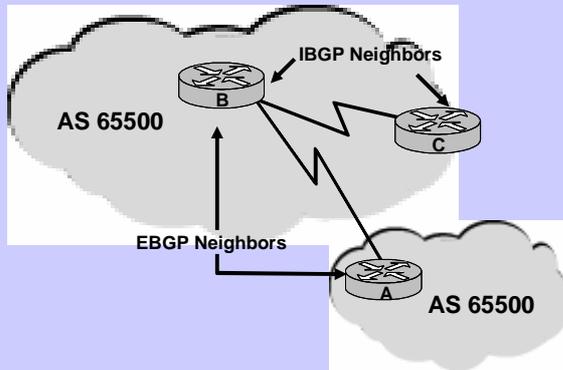
router bgp 100
neighbor 190.225.11.1 remote-as 100
neighbor 190.225.11.1 update-source loopback 1
  
```

```

RTB#router bgp 100
neighbor 150.212.1.1 remote-as 100
  
```

- Neighbor Physical Interface
- Interface가 Unavailable BGP Session Router A
- Router B Loopback Interface Neighbor
- Loopback Interface Router A neighbor update-source
- Router Configuration

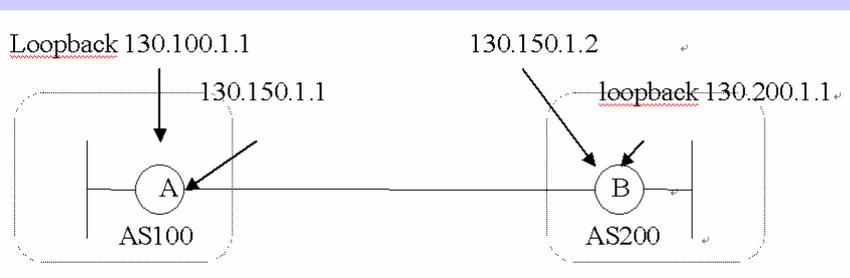
EBGP (External BGP)



- BGP Neighbor가 AS .
- Neighbor (Directly Connected) .(neighbor ebgp - multihop 가 Configuration)

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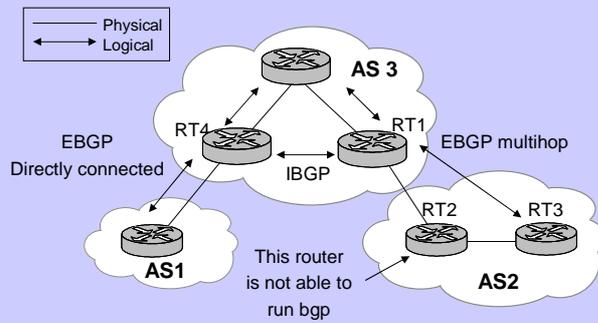
ebgp - multihop



- IBGP IBGP Session . EBGP
- EBGP EBGP Session
- Serial Link IP Address Neighbor
- neighbor ebgp - multihop
- Frame Relay PVC Serial Interface IP Address EBGP Session
- PVC Fail EBGP Session Loopback Interface IP
- Address EBGP Session PVC Fail EBGP
- Session

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ebgp - multihop



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EBGP Loopback Address

■ Loopback Interface IP Address Neighbor
 가 (Serial Link가 Loopback Interface
 EBGP Loopback Interface
 .), neighbor IP Address **neighbor**

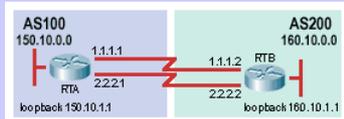
ebgp - multihop

■ EBGP 가 Loopback Interface IP
 Address . AS200 EBGP
 B가 130.200.0.0(Loopback Network) network
 AS100 EBGP A 130.200.0.0
 AS100 Static Route
 , A 130.200.0.0 Static Route
 . B 130.100.0.0 Static Route
 .

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EBGP Load Balancing Loopback Interface

- neighbor ebgp - multihop router configuration loopback interface
- | AS | Parallel Link | Load Balancing | loopback interface |
|----------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| Router A | 1.1.1.2 | 2.2.2.2 | 160.10.0.0 |



```

RTA
interface loopback 0
ip address 150.10.1.1 255.255.255.0

router bgp 100
neighbor 160.10.1.1 remote-as 200
neighbor 160.10.1.1 ebgp-multihop
neighbor 160.10.1.1 update-source loopback 0
network 150.10.0.0

ip route 160.10.0.0 255.255.0.0 1.1.1.2
ip route 160.10.0.0 255.255.0.0 2.2.2.2
    
```

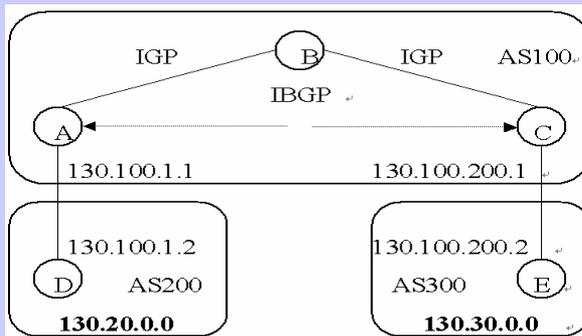
```

RTB
interface loopback 0
ip address 160.10.1.1 255.255.255.0

router bgp 200
neighbor 150.10.1.1 remote-as 100
neighbor 150.10.1.1 ebgp-multihop
neighbor 150.10.1.1 update-source loopback 0
network 160.10.0.0

ip route 150.10.0.0 255.255.0.0 1.1.1.1
ip route 150.10.0.0 255.255.0.0 2.2.2.1
    
```

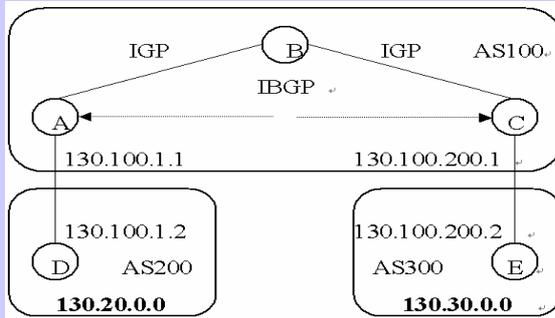
BGP Synchronization



Rule of Synchronization

- IBGP Neighbor: BGP Peer Advertise
- 가 IGP Routing Table: IGP

BGP Synchronization



- A C B IGBP Session A가 D C
130.20.0.0 IBGP Neighbor C , C
- AS300 E 130.20.0.0 가 C B가 A
C B
- 130.20.0.0 가 AS B AS 100
BGP
- AS100 IBGP Router AS IGP Router
BGP Synchronization
- Synchronization 가 C E A B B
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Disabling BGP Synchronization

```
Router(config-router)#no synchronization
```

- BGP Synchronization Disable . IGP Update
Route EBGP Router Update .

no synchronization

- Synchronization Routing Information Synchronization

AS가 AS (Stub AS)
AS IBGP

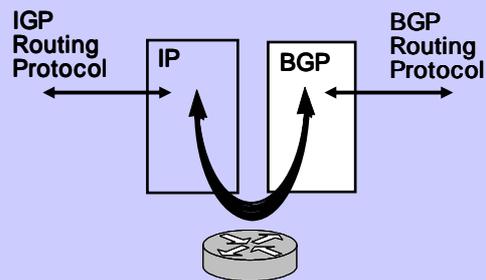
- CISCO BGP Synchronization

Router(config)# router bgp 65000
Router(config -router)# no synchronization

- : BGP Default Synchronization
Disable

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Routing Tables



- BGP IGP Routing Table Routing Table
- Routing Information 가

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Advertising Networks into BGP

- AS BGP Advertising 가 가 .
- Dynamic IGP Route Redistributing . (Route Instability Recommended .)
- Static Route Static Route Redistribution .
- IGP Route(Dynamic Route Static Route) Redistribution Network Advertise
- Network Address
130.100.0.0 BGP AS 130.100.0.0
가 BGP 가
가 BGP Routing Table

57

Redistributing Dynamic IGP Routes into BGP

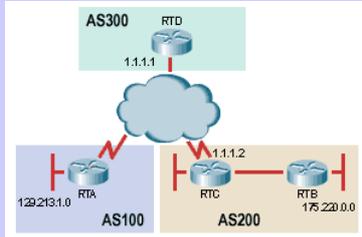
- Unstable Route .(IGP Route (Link Down)가 BGP Update .)
- Dynamic Route Redistribution BGP 가 BGP Mutual Redistribution Local Route , AS Route Filtering .=> Configuration .
- Dynamic Route Redistribution , Path Attribute Origin Attribute가 Incomplete .(show ip bgp ?)

```
RTRA#show ip bgp
BGP table version is 5, local router ID is 192.168.2.1
Status codes:s suppressed,d damped,h history,* valid,> best,i - internal
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete
```

Network	Next Hop	Metric	LocPrf	Weight	Path
*> 172.16.0.0	10.1.1.1	0		65000	i ← Origin codes
*> 192.168.1.0	10.1.1.1	0		65000	i ← Origin codes
*> 192.168.2.0	0.0.0.0	0	32768		i ← Origin codes

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Redistributing Dynamic Routes



RTC#

```
router eigrp 10
 redistribute bgp 200
 redistributed connected
 default-metric 1000 100 250 100 1500
```

```
router bgp 200
 neighbor 1.1.1.1 remote-as 300
 neighbor 2.2.2.2 remote-as 200
 neighbor 1.1.1.1 distribute-list 1 out
 redistribute eigrp 10
```

```
access-list 1 permit 175.220.0.0 0.0.255.255
```

■ **redistribute eigrp 10** router configuration EIGRP 10 Route BGP
 Redistribute (BGP IGP Redistribute 가 Inject
 .) **neighbor distribute-list** router configuration 1.1.1.1
 Neighbor(Router D) Outgoing Advertising , Access-List 1
 . Access list 1 network 175.220.0.0 Advertise .AS 100
 Update network 129.213.1.0 Advertise
 . Dynamic Route Redistribution BGP 가
 BGP (Mutual Redistribution) Access-List
 . 가 network . 59

Redistributing Static Routes into BGP

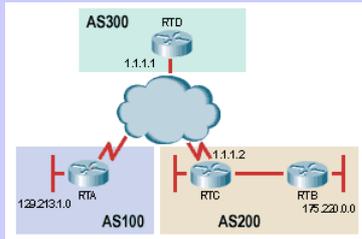
```
router bgp 64500
 redistribute static

ip route 192.168.1.0 255.255.0.0 ethernet 0
```

- AS Subnet Advertise
 Static Route Redistribute . Static
 Route Redistribute , BGP Origin
 Attribute Incomplete .
- Path Attribute Origin Attribute가 Incomplete .

Redistributing Static Routes into BGP

- Static Route null 0 Redistribution : Supernet Advertise
- Static Route null 0 Redistribution Static Route
- Subnet Down Supernet Route Flapping
- Null 0 Interface 175.220.0.0
- Packet 175.220.0.0 Specific Entry Match가 Interface



RTC#

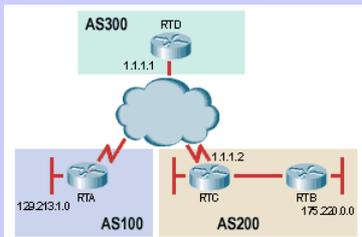
```
router bgp 200
neighbor 1.1.1.1 remote-as 300
redistribute static

ip route 175.220.0.0 255.255.0.0 null 0
```

61

network

- network BGP AS가 Originate Network
- (cf. IGP IGP가 Interface .)
- IGP(Dynamic) Route network Advertise
- Static Route network Advertise
- network BGP Inject Route BGP Origin Attribute IGP
- Cisco Router network Advertise Maximum network
- 200 (IOS 12.0) Redistribution

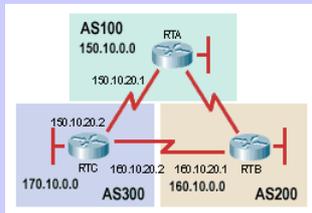


RTC#

```
router bgp 200
neighbor 1.1.1.1 remote-as 300
network 175.220.0.0
```

62

network



RTA#

```
router bgp 100
neighbor 150.10.20.2 remote-as 300
network 150.10.0.0
```

RTB#

```
router bgp 200
neighbor 160.10.20.2 remote-as 300
network 160.10.0.0
```

RTC#

```
router bgp 300
neighbor 150.10.20.1 remote-as 100
neighbor 160.10.20.1 remote-as 200
network 170.10.0.0
```

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Route Map

- Route Map Access List , **Packet** **Route**
Test Action . Redistribution, BGP Implementation
(BGP4 Attribute Manipulation), Policy Routing
- (match) Action(set)
- Route Map Statement Number가 Statement
 .(Route Map Statement 가 .)
- Sequence Number Route Map (ex. no
route -map Test) Route Map
Sequence Number Statement 가 10 Statement
 가 Overwrite .
- Access -list Number ⇒ route -map Name .
- Access list Line ⇒ route -map Statement .
- Access List Addresses Mask ⇒ Route Map Match
Statements .
- Access -List 가 Route Map set
 (Match) Action .

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Route Map

- Policy Routing
- Redistribution Control
- BGP Update Control
- Route Tagging

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Route Map Configuration

- Policy Routing .

```
Router(config)#route-map map-tag [permit | deny] [sequence-number]
```

- Permit/Deny Default Permit Sequence Number Default
10 , Statement 가 가 .

- Match Condition .

```
Router(config-route-map)# match {conditions}
```

- Match Action .

```
Router(config-route-map)# set {actions}
```

66

Route Map : Match and Set

```

route-map demo permit 10
  match x y z
  match a
  set b
  set c
route-map demo permit 20
  match q
  set r
route-map demo permit 30
  
```

↓

```

If {x or y or z} and a match} then {set b and c}
Else
  If q match then set r
  Else
    Set Nothing
  
```

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Route Map : Match and Set

- Statement Statement (Top Down)
- Deny Action Policy Routing Redistribution 가
- Route Map Redistribution Routing Update Route가
Deny Action Statement Match Route Update
- Route Map Policy Routing Packet Deny Action
Statement Match Packet Policy Routing Normal
Routing Forward
- Route Map Match Statement가 Configuration
Match Everything()
- Access -List 가 Route Map Implicit Deny All
match set Statement가
match set Statement Permit(Deny, route -map
Permit Deny)

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Policy Routing

- BGP Rule Data가 AS Data Flow Policy, Rule
- BGP Tool Internet Policy 가 Policy Hop -by -Hop Neighbor AS 가 Traffic AS Policy . (.)
- BGP Destination Route Path Attribute Best Route Path Attribute Manipulation Route Filtering Routing

BGP Attributes

- BGP metric Path Attribute .
- BGP Attributes Well -Known Attribute Optional Attribute, Mandatory Attribute Discretionary Attribute, Transitive Attribute Non -Transitive Attribute

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Well -known Attributes

- Well -Known Attributes : BGP Router가 Attribute Neighbor Propagate .
- Well -Known Mandatory Attributes : Update Message . (AS -Path, Next -Hop, Origin)
- Well -Known Discretionary Attributes : Update Messsage .(Local Preference, Atomic Aggregate)

Optional Attributes

- Optional Attributes : BGP Implementation , Attributed .
- Optional Transitive attributes : Neighbor Attribute Partial Mark .(Aggregator, Community)
- Optional Non -Transitive Attributes : Neighbor Attribute .(MED, Originator_ID, Cluster_List) 70

BGP Attributes

- BGP attributes(* Well-known mandatory attribute .)
- Origin * (Type Code 1)
- AS-path * (Type Code 2)
- Next-hop * (Type Code 3)
- Multi-Exit-Discriminator (MED) (Type Code 4)
- Local Preference (Type Code 5)
- Atomic Aggregate(Type Code 6)
- Aggregator(Type Code 7)
- Community(Type Code 8)
- Originator-ID (Type Code 9)
- Cluster List (Type Code 10)

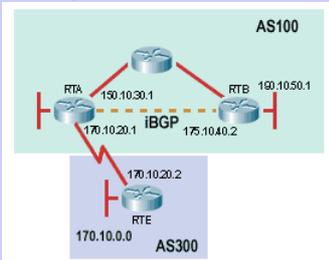
71

Origin Attribute

- Well-known Mandatory Attribute (Type Code 1) Routing Update
Origin .
- BGP Routing Update 가
- IGP (Attribute Value 0) : 가 Originating AS IGP
Protocol(Static Routing) Route . IGP Routing
Table network Router Configuration
BGP Inject .
- EGP (Attribute Value 1) :EGP Protocol 가 가
Origin Attribute . (EGP BGP
.)
- Incomplete (Attribute Value 2) :Redistribution Route가 BGP
Origin Attribute .

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Origin Attribute



- RTA will reach 170.10.0.0 via: 300 i (Next AS path is 300 and the origin of the route is IGP).
- RTA will reach 190.10.50.0 via: i (Entry is in the same AS and the origin is IGP).
- RTE will reach 150.10.0.0 via: 100 i (Next AS is 100 and the origin is IGP).
- RTE will also reach 190.10.0.0 via: 100 ? (Next AS is 100 and the origin is incomplete "?," coming from a static route).

RTA#

```
router bgp 100
neighbor 190.10.50.1 remote-as 100
neighbor 170.10.20.2 remote-as 300
network 150.10.0.0
redistribute static
```

```
ip route 190.10.0.0 255.255.0.0 null0
```

RTB#

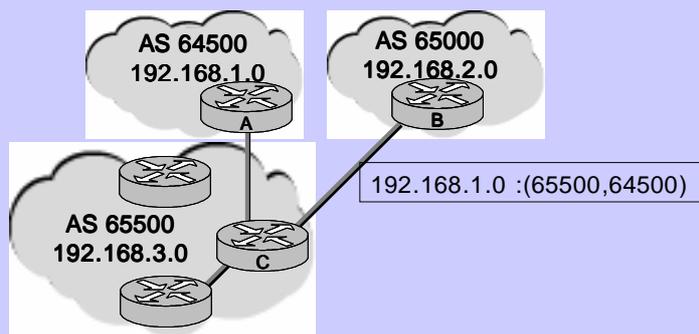
```
router bgp 100
neighbor 150.10.30.1 remote-as 100
network 190.10.50.0
```

RTE#

```
router bgp 300
neighbor 170.10.20.1 remote-as 100
network 170.10.0.0
```

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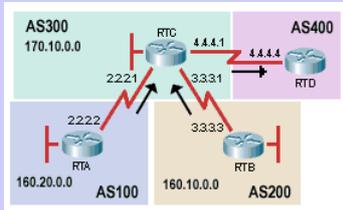
AS-Path Attribute



- Route가 AS List Attribute (Router B
192.168.1.0 Path 65500 64500 .)
- Route가 EBGW Peer Advertise Update AS AS Number가
AS-Path 가 . IBGP Peer Update 가 .
- AS-Path BGP Router Loop-Free Routing .BGP
Router가 AS가 AS-Path Attribute 가 Route
BGP Router Route .

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Aggregation and AS-SET



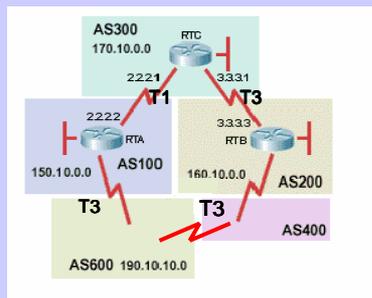
RTC#

```
neighbor 3.3.3.3 remote-as 200
neighbor 2.2.2.2 remote-as 100
neighbor 4.4.4.4 remote-as 400
aggregate-address 160.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 as-set
```

- Router C가 Router A B Update 162.20.0.0 160.10.0.0 D 160.0.0.0/8 Aggregation Router D Update D 160.0.0.0 AS_Path 300 AS 300 160.0.0.0 Origin
- Router D가 Route 가 Router D AS 100 AS 200 Update Router A,B Router A, B Origin Router C Routing Loop
- Routing Loop as-set Aggregation 160.0.0.0 Origin AS 100(Router A) AS 200(Router B) 160.0.0.0 Aggregate AS_PATH Information 300 {100 200}

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AS Path Manipulation



RTC#

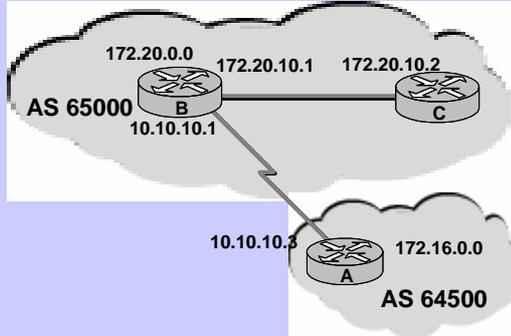
```
router bgp 300
network 170.10.0.0
neighbor 2.2.2.2 remote-as 100
neighbor 2.2.2.2 route-map SETPATH out

route-map SETPATH permit 10
set as-path prepend 300 300
```

- prepend keyword set as-path route map Router C가 Router A Update AS_Path 가 300 300 가 170.10.0.0 AS 600 Router A AS_Path가 100.300,300,300 , AS 400 AS_Path 400,200,300 172.10.0.0 AS 600 Path AS400 Route
- Prepending 가 AS Prepend AS Prepend 가 AS Route AS . (AS , Prepending)

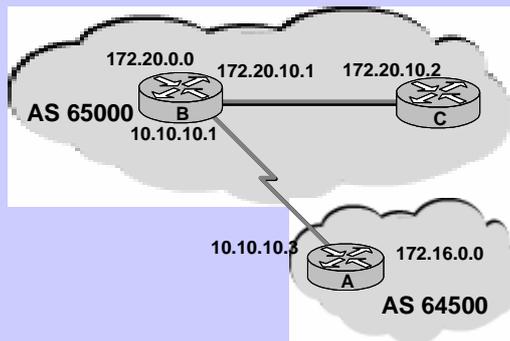
76

Next-Hop Attribute



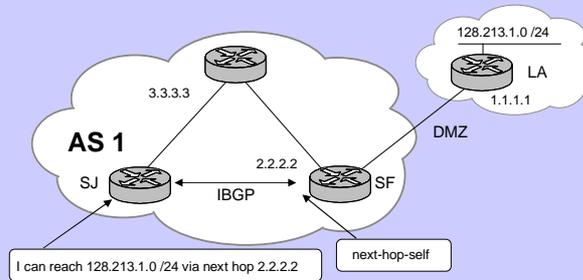
- Advertise Route Next Hop Router IP Address Attribute .
- Advertising Router Receiving Router가 AS (EBGP Peer) Next - Hop Advertising Router Interface IP Address .
- Advertising Router Receiving Router가 AS (IBGP Peer), Update NLRI가 AS Destination Next-Hop Advertising Router Interface IP Address .
- Advertising Router Receiving Router가 AS (IBGP Peer), Update NLRI가 AS Destination Next-Hop External Peer Router Interface IP Address .

Next-Hop Attribute



- Router A가 network 172.16.0.0 EBGP Peer Router Router B Next Hop Attribute 10.10.10.3 Advertise .
- B가 IBGP Peer Router C Next Hop Attribute 10.10.10.3 Update Router B가 Router A(EBGP Neighbor) Route Update Router C (IBGP Neighbor) Update , Next-Hop .

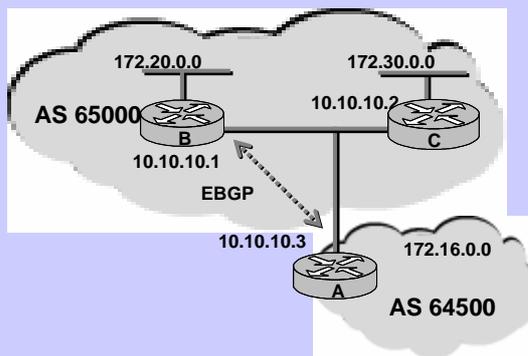
Use of next-hop-self versus Advertising DMZ



- DMZ : AS . (EBGP)
 - EBGP NEXT_HOP :EBGP Peer Update NEXT_HOP BGP
IBGP . NEXT_HOP
- 1) DMZ IGP
 - 2) next-hop-self NEXT_HOP

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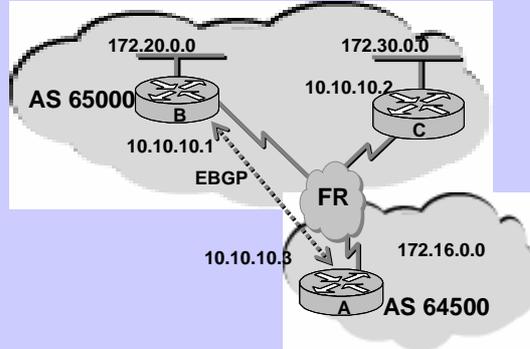
Next-Hop on Multiaccess Network



- Multiaccess Network(LAN) Router B 172.30.0.0
Router A Update 10.10.10.2 Next Hop Update
172.30.0.0 Packet Hop 가

80

Next -Hop on an NBMA Network



- NBMA Network Router B 172.30.0.0 Router A Update
10.10.10.2 Next Hop Update .
- Router A가 10.10.10.2 Frame -Realy Map
- Router B가 Next Hop Advertise (neighbor 10.10.10.3
next -hop -self)

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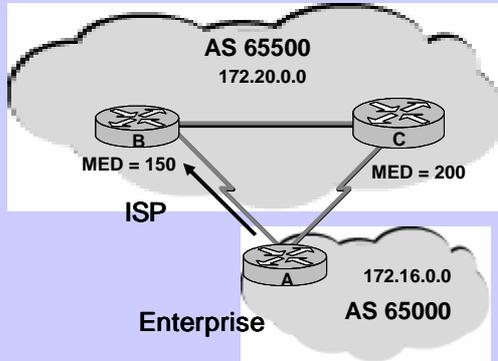
next -hop -self

```
Router(config-router)# neighbor {ip-address | peer-group-name}
next-hop-self
```

- Neighbor Router Update Next
Hop

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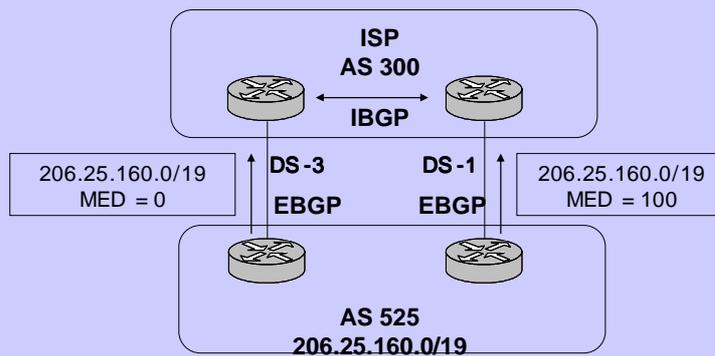
MED(Multi-Exit Discriminator) Attribute



- AS 65000, Router B, Router C, AS 65000, MED Attribute, Multiple Exit AS(65500) (B)
- Route MED Attribute AS (Router B, C, 172.16.0.0, Route Advertise MED Attribute)

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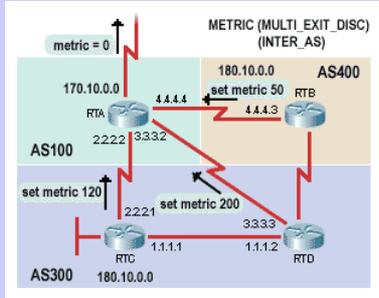
MED(Multi-Exit Discriminator) Attribute



- ISP(AS300), 206.25.160.0/19, Traffic, DS-3 Link

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MED(Multi -Exit Discriminator) Attribute



RTA#

```
router bgp 100
neighbor 2.2.2.1 remote-as 300
neighbor 3.3.3.3 remote-as 300
neighbor 4.4.4.3 remote-as 400
bgp always-compare-med
```

- Default BGP A MED AS 300
Router C D Network 180.10.0.0
Router C

- **bgp always -compare -med**
Metric AS Router
Router A MED 50 180.10.0.0
Update Router B

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MED(Multi -Exit Discriminator) Attribute

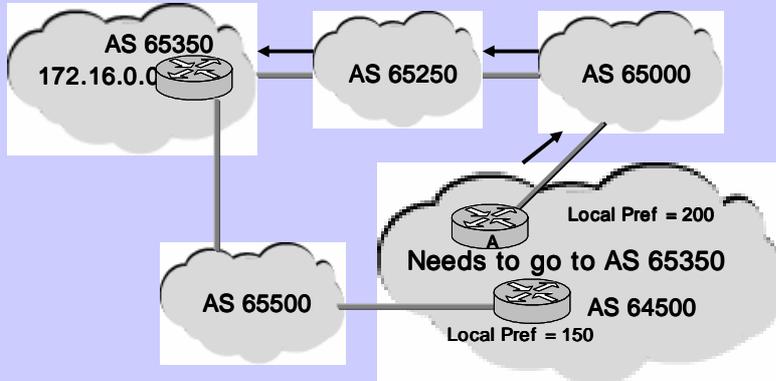
```
RTC#
router bgp 300
neighbor 2.2.2.2 remote -as 100
neighbor 2.2.2.2 route -map setmetricout
neighbor 1.1.1.2 remote -as 300
route -map setmetricout permit 10
set metric 120
```

```
RTD#
router bgp 300
neighbor 3.3.3.2 remote -as 100
neighbor 3.3.3.2 route -map setmetricout
neighbor 1.1.1.1 remote -as 300
route -map setmetricout permit 10
set metric 200
```

```
RTB#
router bgp 400
neighbor 4.4.4.4 remote -as 100
neighbor 4.4.4.4 route -map setmetricout
Route -map setmetricout permit 10
set metric 50
```

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Local Preference Attribute



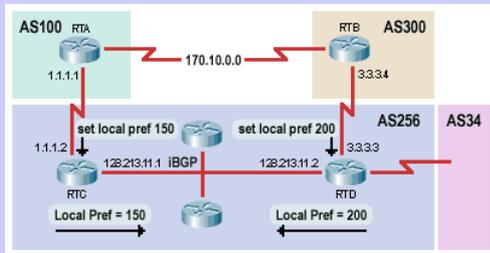
- **Local Preference** Local AS Local EBGP
- Preference Attribute** Local AS IBGP Neighbor .EBGP
- Neighbor** _____
- Destination EBGP IBGP Router
- Update , Local Preference Attribute
- . Cisco Router IBGP Peer Route Default
- Local Preference 100 . 87

Configuring Weight and Local Preference

```
Router(config-router)#bgp default local-preference value
```

- Default Local Preference Value 가 Route
- Update local-preference .
- Local Preference Weight Attribute가 Tie Breaker
- Default Local Preference 100 .

Local Preference Attribute



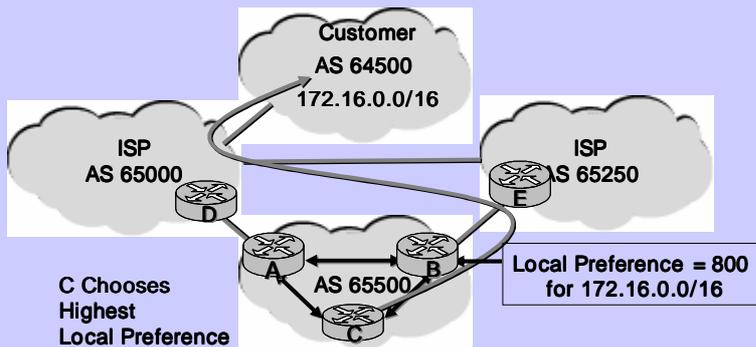
```
RTC#
router bgp 256
neighbor 1.1.1.1 remote-as 100
neighbor 128.213.11.2 remote-as 256
bgp default local-preference 150
```

```
RTC#
router bgp 256
neighbor 3.3.3.4 remote-as 300
neighbor 128.213.11.1 remote-as 256
bgp default local-preference 200
```

- Local Preference Attribute Router bgp default local-preference (Default 100), AS IBGP Router
- Router C AS 100 172.10.0.0 Update Local Preference 150, Router D AS 300 172.10.0.0 Update Local Preference 200, Router C Router D가 172.10.0.0 Route 가 Packet D AS 300 가

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Route Local Preference



```
Router B
router bgp 65500
neighbor 10.1.1.1 remote-as 65250
neighbor 10.1.1.1 route-map toright in
route-map toright permit 10
match ip address prefix-list customer
set local preference 800
ip prefix-list customer permit 172.16.0.0/16
```

90

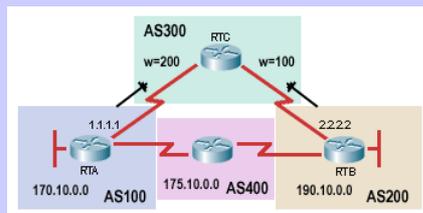
Configuring Weight

```
Router(config-router)#neighbor {ip-address | peer-group-name}  
weight weight
```

- Neighbor Connection Weight
- 0 -65535 Range가 가 Default Local Route 32768
- Other Route 0

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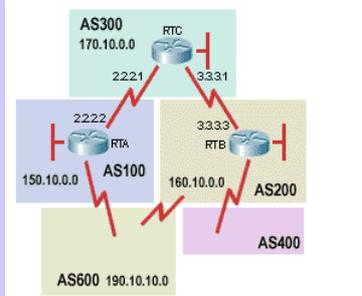
Weight Attribute (Cisco Only)



```
RTC#  
router bgp 300  
neighbor 1.1.1.1 remote-as 100  
neighbor 1.1.1.1 weight 200 !!route to 175.10.0.0 from RTA has  
200 weight  
neighbor 2.2.2.2 remote-as 200  
neighbor 2.2.2.2 weight 100 !!route to 175.10.0.0 from RTB will  
have 100 weight
```

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Route Weight



```

RTC#
router bgp 300
network 170.10.0.0
neighbor 3.3.3.3 remote-as 200
neighbor 3.3.3.3 route-map STAMP in

route-map STAMP permit 10
match as-path 1
set weight 20

route-map STAMP permit 20
match as-path 2

route-map STAMP permit 30
set weight 10

ip as-path access-list 1 permit ^200$
ip as-path access-list 2 deny _400_
    
```

- Router B Route Weight Value가 20 Inbound Update AS200 AS_Path Update AS400
- Router C Route Weight Value가 10 Inbound Update AS200 AS_Path Update AS400

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Route Selection Decision Process

- AS Path Update BGP Destination
- 1. Route AS Loop , Synchronized Route , Next Hop 가 Route 가 Route 가 Route Selection .
- 2. **Highest Weight** (Router .)
- 3. **Highest Local Preference** (AS .)
- 4. **Shortest AS-Path**
- 5. **Lowest Origin Code** (IGP < EGP < Incomplete)
- 6. **Lowest MED**
- 7. **EBGP Path**가 **IBGP Path** .
- 8. 가 **IGP Neighbor** Route가 .
- 9. **BGP Router ID**가 Route가 .
- 10. **BGP Router ID**가 Neighbor IP Address가 가 .
- BGP Multipath가 Enable (maximum -paths가 2 Attribute Value가 8 Routing Table Install .)

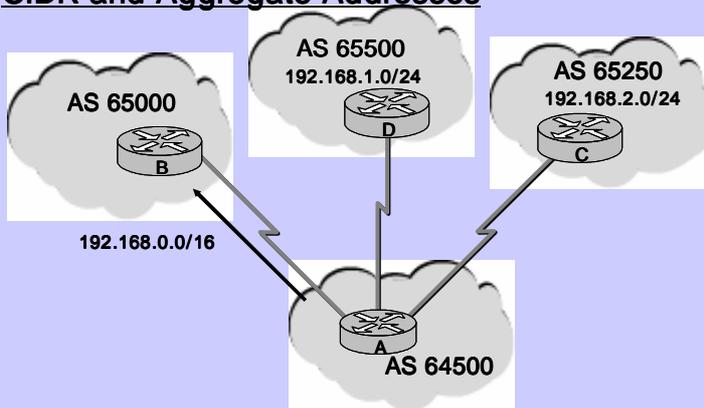
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Route Selection Decision Process Summary

- BGP Destination Attribute
가 Tie Breaker가 Destination
- Weight, Local Preference
가 AS path Attribute가

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CIDR and Aggregate Addresses



- Route AS Aggregate
- Router C D 192.168.2.0/24, 192.168.1.0/24
Update Router A 192.168.0.0/18 Aggregation
Router B Update
- Well-known Discretionary Attribute Atomic Aggregate Router A가
Route Aggregation
- Well-known Transitive Attribute aggregator Route Aggregation
Router ID AS

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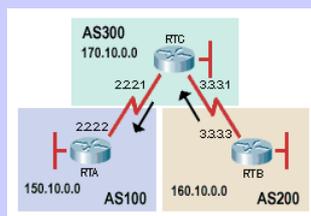
Configuring BGP for Aggregate Addressing

```
Router(config-router)# aggregate-address ip-address mask
[summary-only] [as-set]
```

- BGP Table Aggregate (Summary) Entry
- **BGP Table** **Route** **Aggregate** **.(Aggregation**
Route **Specific Route가** **1** **Aggregation**
Route가 Advertise **.)**
- Specific Route가 Summary Route Advertise
summary-only Option
- Aggregate Router가 Route Origin AS_Path
as-set

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Aggregation



RTC#

```
router bgp 300
neighbor 3.3.3.3 remote-as 200
neighbor 2.2.2.2 remote-as 100
network 170.10.0.0
aggregate-address 160.0.0.0 255.0.0.0
```

100

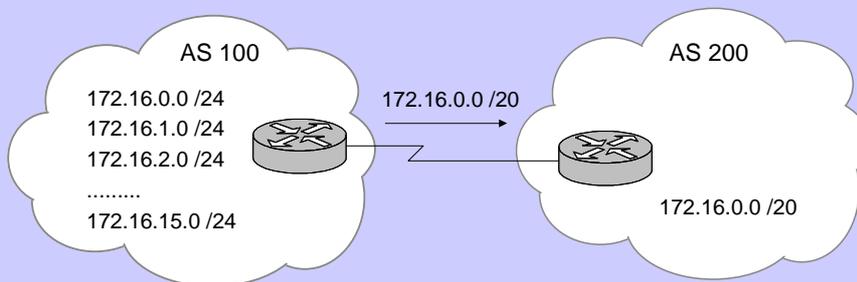
Aggregation

- BGP Routing Table Specific Route Router Network Aggregation .
- Specific Route AS BGP Update, IGP Redistribution , network BGP Routing Table Inject .
- Router C가 Specific Route Aggregated Route Update , aggregate -address 160.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 summary -only summary -only 가 .

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Aggregation Only, Suppressing the More -Specific Routes

```
router(config-router)# aggregate aggregate -address aggregate -
mask summary -only
```

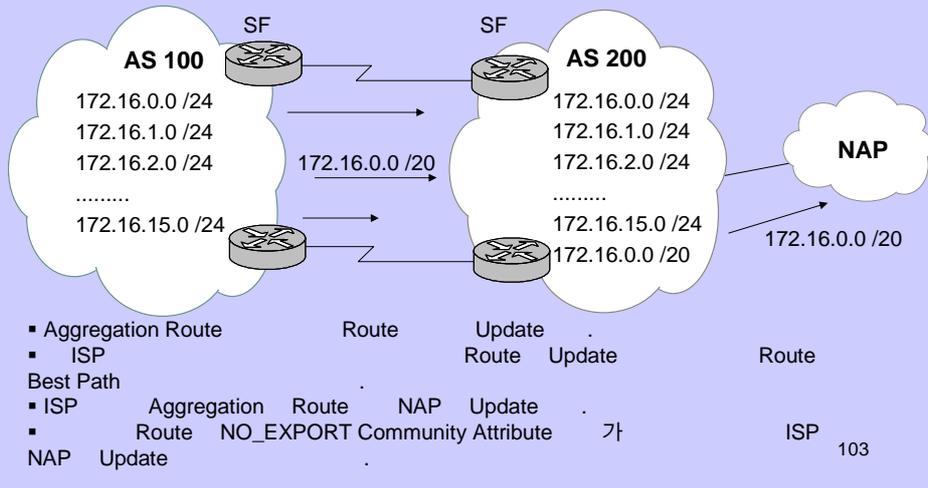


- Aggregation route Update Route Update .
- Route Update .

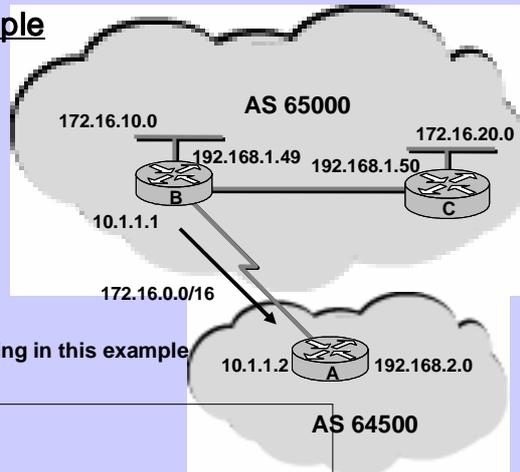
102

Aggregate Plus More -Specific Routes

```
router(config-router)# aggregate aggregate-address aggregate-mask
```



BGP Aggregation Example



Note: There is no IGP running in this example

```

Router B
router bgp 65000
neighbor 10.1.1.2 remote-as 64500
neighbor 192.168.1.50 remote-as 65000
network 172.16.10.0 mask 255.255.255.0
network 192.168.1.0 mask 255.255.255.0
no synchronization
neighbor 192.168.1.50 next-hop-self
aggregate-address 172.16.0.0 255.255.0.0 summary-only
  
```

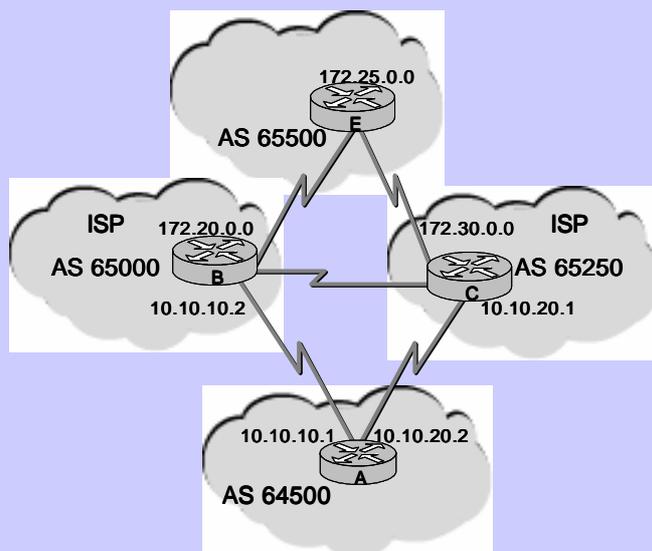
104

Multihoming

- ISP Reliability Performance
- Reliability : ISP Connection Fail ISP
- Performance : ISP
Destination Network Path

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Multihoming Example



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Configuration(No Tuning)

```
RtrA(config)#router bgp 64500
RtrA(config-router)#network 10.10.10.0 mask 255.255.255.0
RtrA(config-router)#network 10.10.20.0 mask 255.255.255.0
RtrA(config-router)#neighbor 10.10.10.2 remote-as 65000
RtrA(config-router)#neighbor 10.10.20.1 remote-as 65250
```

```
RtrA#show ip bgp
BGP table version is 7, local router ID is 172.16.10.1
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i -
internal
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete
   Network        Next Hop           Metric LocPrf Weight Path
*> 10.10.10.0/24   0.0.0.0             0         32768 i
*> 10.10.20.0/24   0.0.0.0             0         32768 i
* 172.20.0.0       10.10.20.1         0          0 65250 65000 i
*>                 10.10.10.2         0          0 65000 i
*> 172.25.0.0       10.10.10.2         0          0 65000 65500 i
*                   10.10.20.1         0          0 65250 65500 i
* 172.30.0.0       10.10.10.2         0          0 65000 65250 i
*>                 10.10.20.1         0          0 65250 i
```

```
■ 175.25.0.0 Route      AS_Path      BGP Router ID가      107
(10.10.10.2 Router ID 172.20.0.0 .)
```

Configuration(Change Weights)

```
RtrA(config)#router bgp 64500
RtrA(config-router)#network 10.10.10.0 mask 255.255.255.0
RtrA(config-router)#network 10.10.20.0 mask 255.255.255.0
RtrA(config-router)#neighbor 10.10.10.2 remote-as 65000
RtrA(config-router)#neighbor 10.10.10.2 weight 100
RtrA(config-router)#neighbor 10.10.20.1 remote-as 65250
RtrA(config-router)#neighbor 10.10.20.1 weight 150
```

```
RtrA#sh ip bgp
BGP table version is 9, local router ID is 172.16.10.1
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i -
internal
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete
   Network        Next Hop           Metric LocPrf Weight Path
*> 10.10.10.0/24   0.0.0.0             0         32768 i
*> 10.10.20.0/24   0.0.0.0             0         32768 i
*> 172.20.0.0       10.10.20.1         0          0 150 65250 65000 i
*                   10.10.10.2         0          0 100 65000 i
*> 172.25.0.0       10.10.20.1         0          0 150 65250 65500 i
*                   10.10.10.2         0          0 100 65000 65500 i
*> 172.30.0.0       10.10.20.1         0          0 150 65250 i
*                   10.10.10.2         0          0 100 65000 65250 i
```